

**DEPARTMENT OF**

**ELECTRONICS AND**

**INSTRUMENTATION**

**ENGINEERING**

## VISION OF THE DEPARTMENT

A resource center of academic excellence for imparting quality technical education, meeting the need of students at National and International levels and imbining strong ethical values, to improve the standards of the society.

## MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

- To impart quality education in the domain of Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering by Implementing learning centric processes.
- To provide specific best of breed laboratory practices to promote diverse collaborative research for meeting the changing societal needs.

**B.TECH.  
(ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION  
ENGINEERING)**

# B.TECH. (EIE)

## PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

**PEO-I:** To provide students with a solid foundation in Mathematics, Sciences, Electronics, and Instrumentation Engineering which prepares students for wide range of career opportunities in Industries, Research, and Academics

**PEO-II:** To train the students with good engineering breadth to comprehend, analyse, innovate, and design new products in core and multidisciplinary domain, to provide technical solutions and services to the needs of the society.

**PEO-III:** To provide students with an academic environment of excellence, proactiveness, and lifelong learning for successful professional career.

**PEO-IV:** To inculcate professional and ethical attitude, effective presentation skills and enhanced ability to work in multidisciplinary teams to pursue complex, open-ended investigations and research.

**PEO-V:** To motivate students towards becoming entrepreneurs, collaborators, and innovators, leading, or participating in efforts to address social, technical, and business challenges.

# B.TECH. (EIE)

## PROGRAM OUTCOMES

**PO-1: Engineering Knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

**PO-2: Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

**PO-3: Design/Development of Solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

**PO-4: Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

**PO-5: Modern Tool Usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including

prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

**PO-6: The Engineer and Society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice

**PO-7: Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.

**PO-8: Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities, and norms of the engineering practice

**PO-9: Individual and Teamwork:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

**PO-10: Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

**PO-11: Project Management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

**PO-12: Life-Long Learning:** Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning (LLL) in the broadest context of technological change.

# B.TECH. (EIE)

## PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

**PSO-1:** Specify, design, prototype and test electronic systems that perform processing as per user requirements using contemporary devices and technology.

**PSO-2:** Architect and implement instrumentation systems for industrial processes and biomedical applications using appropriate technologies.

**PSO-3:** Develop hardware and software tools / programs used in industrial and other automation systems.



**VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY HYDERABAD**  
**B.TECH. I YEAR**  
**ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING**

**I SEMESTER**

**R22**

Course Code	Title of the Course	L	T	P/D	CH	C
22BS1MT101	Matrices and Calculus	3	1	0	4	4
22BS1PH102	Applied Physics	3	0	0	3	3
22HS1EN101	English for Skill Enhancement	2	0	0	2	2
22ES1CS101	Programming for Problem Solving	3	0	0	3	3
22ES1EI101	Introduction to Internet of Things	2	0	0	2	2
22BS2PH102	Applied Physics Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22HS2EN101	English Language and Communication Skills Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22ES2CS101	Programming for Problem Solving Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22ES2ME101	Engineering Workshop	1	0	2	3	2
22SD5EI101	Elements of Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering	0	0	2	2	1
22MN6HS101	Induction Programme	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>

**II SEMESTER**

**R22**

Course Code	Title of the Course	L	T	P/D	CH	C
22BS1MT102	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	2	1	0	3	3
22BS1CH102	Chemistry for Engineers	3	0	0	3	3
22PC1EI101	Sensors and Transducers	3	0	0	3	3
22ES1EE106	Circuit Theory	3	0	0	3	3
22ES1CS102	Data structures	3	0	0	3	3
22ES3ME102	Engineering Drawing	0	0	4	4	2
22BS2CH101	Engineering Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22ES2CS102	Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22PC2EI101	Sensors and Transducers Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22MN6HS102	Environmental Science	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>

L – Lecture      T – Tutorial      P – Practical      D – Drawing  
C – Credits      SE – Sessional Examination      CA – Class Assessment  
SEE – Semester End Examination      D-D – Day to Day Evaluation  
CP – Course Project      PE – Practical Examination

CH – Contact Hours/Week  
ELA – Experiential Learning Assessment  
LR – Lab Record

# VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

**B.Tech. I Semester**

## (22BS1MT101) MATRICES AND CALCULUS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	1	4

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** Matrices, Differentiation, Integration

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To know the rank of the matrix and its application to consistency of system of linear equations
- To know Eigen values and Eigen vectors
- To know the nature of Quadratic forms
- To know maximum and minimum of a given function with several variables
- To evaluate multiple integrals and their applications

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Compute the rank of a matrix and analyze the solution of a system of linear equations

**CO-2:** Calculate Eigen values and Eigen vectors

**CO-3:** Reduce the quadratic form to its canonical form

**CO-4:** Solve problems involving Maxima and Minima

**CO-5:** Evaluate multiple integrals and its applications in areas and volumes

### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-

### UNIT-I:

**Matrices:** Types of real matrices, symmetric, skew symmetric and orthogonal matrices; Rank of a matrix by Echelon form and Normal form, Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method; System of linear equations; Consistency of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations, LU Decomposition method.

**UNIT-II:**

**Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors:** Eigen values and eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of matrices; Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem

**UNIT-III:**

**Complex Matrices and Quadratic Forms:** Types of complex matrices; Hermitian; Skew-Hermitian, Unitary Matrices and its properties; Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical form using Linear Transformation and Orthogonal Transformation.

**UNIT-IV:**

**Functions of Several Variables:** Definitions of Limits, Continuity. Partial differentiation: partial derivatives of first and second order, Euler's theorem, Total derivative, Jacobian, Functional dependence, Taylor's theorem of two variables (without proof). Maxima and Minima of two variables, Lagrange's method of undetermined Multipliers.

**UNIT-V:**

**Multiple Integrals with Applications:** Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates); change of order of integration (only Cartesian form), Change of variables (Cartesian to polar). Evaluation of Triple integrals, Change of variables (Cartesian to Spherical and Cylindrical polar coordinates) for triple integrals. Applications: Areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Narosa Publications
3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Linear Algebra and its Applications, Gilbert Strang, Cengage Publication
2. Matrices, A. R. Vasishtha and A. K. Vasishtha, Krishna's Educational Publishers
3. Engineering Mathematics, N. P. Bali, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.
4. Calculus and Analytic Geometry, G. B. Thomas and R. L. Finney, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2002
5. Linear Algebra and its Applications, David C. Lay, Pearson Education India, 2003

# VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## B.Tech. I Semester

### (22BS1PH102) APPLIED PHYSICS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** 10+2 Physics

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To apply the principles of lasers for various laser systems and optical fibers
- To understand the principles of quantum physics and band theory of solids
- To explain various types of semiconductors and semiconductor devices
- To study the fundamental concepts related to the dielectric and magnetic materials
- To identify the importance of energy materials and nanomaterials

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Explain various aspects of lasers, optical fiber and their applications in diverse fields.

**CO-2:** Apply quantum mechanics to behavior of a particle and classify solids based on band gap

**CO-3:** Identify the role of semiconductor devices in science and engineering applications.

**CO-4:** Illustrate applications of dielectric, magnetic materials.

**CO-5:** Explore the features and applications of energy materials and nanomaterials.

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO-2	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO-5	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-

#### UNIT-I:

**Laser and Fiber Optics:** Lasers: Laser beam characteristics-Three quantum processes (Absorption, Spontaneous emission & Stimulated emission), Lifetime, Metastable state, Population inversion, Pumping methods- Lasing action -Block diagram of laser-Einstein coefficients and their relations, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, Applications of laser.

**Fiber Optics:** Introduction to optical fiber- Advantages of optical fibers - Total internal reflection, Construction of optical fiber - Acceptance angle - Numerical aperture-Classification of optical fibers. fiber optic laser - Applications.

## **UNIT-II:**

### **Quantum Physics and Band Theory of Solids:**

**Quantum Physics:** Introduction to quantum physics-Planck's law, Wave-particle duality, de-Broglie hypothesis, Matter waves, Davisson and Germer experiment – Heisenberg uncertainty principle and its applications - Born interpretation of the wave function – Time independent Schrodinger wave equation - Particle in one dimensional infinite potential well.

**Band Theory Solids:** Free electron theory (Drude & Lorentz.)-Electrical Conductivity-Verification of Ohm's law -Bloch's theorem -Kronig-Penney model (qualitative) – E-k diagram, Effective mass of electron -Origin of energy bands- Classification of solids.

## **UNIT-III:**

### **Semiconductors and Devices:**

**Semiconductors:** Intrinsic Semiconductors-Intrinsic carrier concentration, Extrinsic semiconductors (Qualitative), Fermi level and its temperature dependence, Hall effect-Hall coefficient, Applications of Hall effect.

**Semiconductor Devices:** Direct and indirect band gap semiconductors-Formation and characteristics of P-N junction diode, construction, working principle, Characteristics and applications of LED, and Solar cell, Construction and working principle of Laser diode.

## **UNIT-IV:**

### **Dielectric and Magnetic Materials:**

**Dielectric Materials:** Basic definitions- Types of polarizations (qualitative) -Frequency dependence of polarization, Local field, Clausius-Mossotti relation, Ferroelectric, Piezoelectric, and Pyroelectric materials – Applications.

**Magnetic Materials:** Basic definitions- Types of Magnetic materials, Antiferro and ferri magnetic materials, Weiss-Domain theory of ferromagnetism, Hysteresis - Soft and hard magnetic materials, Multiferroics – Applications.

## **UNIT-V:**

### **Energy Materials and Nanotechnology:**

**Energy Materials:** Introduction to energy materials, Electrolytes for super capacitors - Rechargeable ion batteries, Solid fuel cells.

**Nanotechnology:** Introduction, Quantum confinement, Surface to volume ratio, Physical properties, Bottom-up approach: Sol-gel, Top-down approach: Ball milling - Characterization techniques – Average crystallite size using X-ray diffraction pattern, Scanning electron microscopy - Applications of nanomaterials.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A Text Book of Engineering Physics, M. N. Avadhanulu, P. G. Kshirsagar & T. V. S. Arun Murthy, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, S. Chand Publications, 2019
2. Engineering Physics, B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2022
3. Engineering Physics, P. K. Palanisamy, Scitech Publications

**REFERENCES:**

1. Essentials of Nanoscience & Nanotechnology, K. Narasimha Reddy, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Nano Digest, 2021
2. Fundamentals of Physics, Halliday, Resnick and Walker, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018
3. Introduction to Solid State Physics, A. C. Kittel, Wiley Eastern, 2019
4. Nano Materials, A. K. Bhandhopadhya, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, New Age International, 2007
5. Energy Materials A Short Introduction to Functional Materials for Energy Conversion and Storage, A. S. Bandarenka, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group Energy Materials, 2022

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

#### (22HS1EN101) ENGLISH FOR SKILL ENHANCEMENT

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
2	0	2

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To enhance vocabulary through word formation processes
- To read and comprehend different kinds of texts (tone, tenor, sound, sense, diction, etc. - sub-skills)
- To write clear, concise, and correct sentences and paragraphs to produce appropriate technical prose
- To improve coherence and cohesion in writing and speaking
- To recognize and practice the use of rhetorical elements necessary for the successful practice of scientific and technical communication

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Use vocabulary contextually and effectively

**CO-2:** Employ reading skills to comprehend different kinds of texts. (tone, tenor, sound, sense, diction, etc.

**CO-3:** Apply principles of critical thinking and problem-solving for clarity, conciseness and accuracy of expression in academic and professional communication

**CO-4:** Demonstrate improved competence in Standard Written English, including grammar, sentence and paragraph structure and coherence, and use this knowledge to accurately communicate technical information

**CO-5:** Employ appropriate rhetorical patterns of discourse in scientific and technical communication

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	-	-
CO-2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	-	-
CO-3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	-	-
CO-4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	-	-
CO-5	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-

#### UNIT-I:

1. Reading: On the Conduct of Life by William Hazlitt
2. Grammar: Conjunctions and Prepositions
3. Vocabulary: Word Formation (Affixation, Compounding, Conversion, Blending, Borrowing)
4. Writing: Punctuation, Clauses and Sentences Transitional Devices- Paragraph Writing- Process

**UNIT-II:**

1. Reading: How I Became a Public Speaker by G.B. Shaw
2. Grammar: Articles, Noun-Pronoun Agreement, Concord
3. Vocabulary: Word Formation- (Prefixes, Suffixes, Root Words)
4. Writing Skills: Principles of Good Writing-Coherence, Cohesion Essay Writing - Descriptive, Argumentative, Expository

**UNIT-III:**

1. Reading: Muhammad Yunus
2. Grammar: Misplaced Modifiers
3. Vocabulary: Synonyms and Antonyms
4. Writing Skills: Letter Writing- Formal Letters - Letter of Complaint, Letter of Requisition, Email Writing; Email Etiquette

**UNIT-IV:**

1. Reading: Politics and the English Language by George Orwell
2. Grammar: Cliches, Redundancies
3. Vocabulary: Common Abbreviations
4. Writing Skills: Summary Writing; Job Application; Resume

**UNIT-V:****Organizational Patterns for writing**

1. Patterns of Writing: Comparison and Contrast Pattern
2. Patterns of Writing: Cause and Effect Pattern
3. Patterns of Writing: Classification Pattern
4. Patterns of Writing: Problem-Solution Pattern

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Language and Life: A Skills Approach, Orient Black Swan
2. Technical Communication Rebecca E. Burnett, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning

**REFERENCES:**

1. Communication Skills, Pushplata and Kumar, Sanjay, OU Press, 2015
2. Remedial English Grammar, Wood F. T., Macmillan, 2007
3. Study Writing, Hamp, Liz., Lyons and Heasley, Ben, C U Press, 2006
4. Practical English Usage, Swan, Michael, OU Press, 1995
5. Longman Dictionary of Common Errors, Turton N. D. and Heaton J. B., 1991



## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

#### (22ES1CS101) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To relate basics of programming language constructs and problem-solving techniques
- To classify and implement control structures and derived data types
- To analyze and develop effective modular programming
- To construct mathematical problems and real time applications using C Language

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Illustrate the flowchart, algorithm, pseudo code for a given problem

**CO-2:** Execute programs using various data types and operators

**CO-3:** Implement programs using conditional and iterative statements for a given problem

**CO-4:** Exercise on programs using arrays, pointers, dynamic memory management, structures and unions

**CO-5:** Develop solution for a given problem using modular approach and perform file handling

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
CO-2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
CO-3	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
CO-4	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-
CO-5	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-

#### UNIT-I:

##### Introduction to Programming:

Compilers, compiling and executing a program.

Representation of Algorithm, Flowchart/ Pseudocode with examples, Program design and structure of C programming.

Variables, Data types Operators, expressions and precedence, Expression evaluation, Storage classes, type conversion.

**I/O:** Simple input and output with scanf and printf, formatted I/O, Introduction to stdin, stdout and stderr.

**Conditional Branching:** Branching with if, if-else, nested if-else, else-if ladder, switch-case, goto,

## **UNIT-II:**

### **Loops, Arrays, Strings:**

**Loops:** Iteration with for, while, do- while loops, break and continue statements.

**Arrays:** One and two dimensional arrays, creating, accessing and manipulating elements of arrays

**Strings:** Introduction to strings, handling strings as array of characters, string functions available in C arrays of strings.

## **UNIT-III:**

### **Searching, Sorting, Functions:**

**Searching:** Basic searching in an array of elements (linear and binary search techniques)

**Sorting:** Basic algorithms to sort array of elements (Bubble, Insertion and Selection sort algorithms), Basic concept of order of complexity through the example programs

**Functions:** Designing structured programs, Declaring a function, Signature of a function, Parameters and return type of a function, passing parameters to functions, call by value. Recursion with examples. Some C standard functions and libraries.

## **UNIT-IV:**

### **Structures and Pointers:**

**Structures:** Defining structures, initializing structures, unions, Array of structures,

**Pointers:** Idea of pointers, Defining pointers, Pointers to Arrays and Structures, Passing arrays to functions and structures to functions. Dynamic memory allocation, self-referential structures

## **UNIT-V:**

### **Preprocessor Directives and File Handling in C:**

**Preprocessor Directives:** Symbolic constants, macro expansion and file inclusion.

**User Defined Data Types:** enum, typedef

**Files:** Text and Binary files, file input/output operations, Error Handling in Files, random access of files, command line arguments.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The C Programming Language , Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice Hall of India
2. C Programming and Data Structures, B. A. Forouzan and R. F. Gilberg, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning
3. C: The Complete Reference, Herbert Schildt, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson
2. Computer Fundamentals and C, E. Balagurusamy, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill
3. Let us C, Yashavant Kanetkar, 18<sup>th</sup> Edition, BPB
4. How to Solve it by Computer, R. G. Dromey, 16<sup>th</sup> Impression, Pearson
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education

## **ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105171>
2. [https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view\\_ug/307](https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view_ug/307)

# VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## B.Tech. I Semester

### (22ES1E1101) INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
2	0	2

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of Internet of Things
- To impart knowledge of components of Internet of Things
- To understand the methodologies for IoT Systems
- To understand skills required to build real-life IoT based projects

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Establish knowledge in a concise manner how the Internet of things work

**CO-2:** Illustrate various enabling technologies for IoT

**CO-3:** Identify and interpret design methodology of IoT platform

**CO-4:** Appreciate the applications of IoT in various domains

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO-2	-	-	1		1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	1
CO-3	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO-4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	1

#### UNIT-I:

##### Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT):

IoT definition, Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT: Things in IoT, IoT Protocols, Logical Design of IoT: IoT Functional Blocks, IoT Communication Models, IoT Communication APIs.

#### UNIT-II:

**IoT Enabling Technologies:** Wireless Sensor Networks, Cloud Computing, Big Data Analytics, Communication Protocols, Embedded Systems. IoT Levels-Level 1 to Level 6

#### UNIT-III:

**IoT Design Methodology:** Purpose & Requirements Specification, Process Specification, Domain Model Specification, Information Model Specification, Service Specifications, IoT Level Specification, Functional View Specification, Operational View Specification, Device & Component Integration, Application Development. Case Study on IoT system for Weather monitoring.

#### UNIT-IV:

**Domain Specific IoT Applications - I:** Introduction, home automation- Smart Appliances, Smoke/Gas Detectors, Cities – Smart Parking, Smart Lighting, Smart roads,

Environment- Weather Monitoring, Air Pollution Monitoring, Noise Pollution Monitoring,  
Energy- Smart Grids, Renewable Energy systems

**UNIT-V:**

**Domain Specific IoT Applications - II:** Retail- Inventory Management, Smart payments,  
Logistics- Route Generation &Scheduling, Remote vehicle diagnostics, Agriculture-  
Smart Irrigation, Industry- Machine Diagnosis & Prognosis, Indoor Air quality monitoring,  
Health and Life style- Health & Fitness monitoring, Wearable Electronics

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Internet of Things, A Hands on Approach, Vijay Madiseti, ArshdeepBahga, University Press
2. Internet of Things with Raspberry Pi and Arduino, Boca Raton, Singh R., Gehlot A., Gupta L., Singh B., Swain M, CRC Press, 2020

**REFERENCES:**

1. Internet of Things for Architects: Architecting IoT Solutions by Implementing Sensors, Communication Infrastructure, Edge Computing, Analytics, and Security, Perry Lea, Packt Publishing, 2018
2. The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases, Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman, CRC Press
3. Getting Started with Arduino, Massimo Banzi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009
4. Exploring Raspberry Pi: Interfacing to the Real World with Embedded Linux, Derek Molloy, Wiley

# VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## B.Tech. I Semester

### (22BS2PH102) APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the working principle of lasers and optical fibers
- To analyze the characteristics of semiconductor devices and resonance phenomena
- To measure the time constant of RC circuit and dielectric constant of material
- To study the behavior of magnetic materials and understand least square method
- To compare the experimental results with the classroom learning

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Demonstrate the total internal reflection in optical fiber using lasers

**CO-2:** Realize importance of optoelectronics and resonance in daily life

**CO-3:** Illustrate discharging of a capacitor and polarizability of dielectric material

**CO-4:** Identify the importance of least square fitting and applications of magnetic materials

**CO-5:** Correlate the experimental results with the classroom learning

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Torsional pendulum: understanding the method of least squares
2. Determination of acceptance angle and numerical aperture of an optical fiber
3. Determination of wavelength of given LASER using grating
4. Determine the width of given wire- using LASER
5. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor
6. V-I characteristics of light emitting diode (LED)
7. V-I Characteristics of solar cell
8. Measurement of dielectric constant
9. Study the B-H curve of magnetic material
10. Determination of time constant of RC circuit
11. Melde's Experiment
12. AC frequency sonometer

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Applied Physics Laboratory Manual/Observation, Physics Faculty of VNRVJIET
2. A textbook of Practical Physics, S. Balasubramanian, M. N. Srinivasan, S. Chand Publishers, 2017

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=189&sim=343&cnt=1>
2. <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=280&sim=1518&cnt=1>

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

#### (22HS2EN101) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To train students to use neutral accent through phonetic sounds, symbols, stress and intonation
- To provide practice in vocabulary usage & grammatical construction
- To provide ample practice in LSRW skills and train the students in oral presentations, public speaking, role play, and situational dialogue
- To provide practice in defining technical terms and describing processes
- To equip students with excellent writing skills and information transfer skills

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Speak fluently with a neutral accent

**CO-2:** Use contextually apt vocabulary and sentence structures

**CO-3:** Make Presentations with great confidence

**CO-4:** Define technical terms and describe processes

**CO-5:** Write accurately, coherently, and lucidly

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-
CO-2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	-	-
CO-3	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	3	3	1	-	-
CO-4	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	1	1	-	-
CO-5	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	3	2	1	-	-

#### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Self-Introduction
2. Phonetics- Identifying sounds-Word stress- Intonation
3. Reading Comprehension – Reading for Gist & for Specific Details; Making inferences
4. Story Telling
5. Making Short Oral Presentations
6. Listening Comprehension- Listening for Global meaning & specific details; note taking
7. Learning vocabulary from context
8. Book Review
9. Writing Resume and CV
10. Information Transfer

11. Social Media Skills – Writing a Blog
12. Defining Technical Terms and Describing Processes

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Technical Communication, Rebecca E. Burnett, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning

**REFERENCES:**

1. Practical English Usage, Swan, Michael, Oxford University Press, 1995
2. Remedial English Grammar, F. T. Wood, Macmillan, 2007
3. Exercises in Spoken English, Parts I-III, CIEFL, Hyderabad, Oxford University Press
4. Fowler's Modern English Usage-Revised, R. W. Burchfield
5. Technical Communication, Raman, Meenakshi and Sharma, Sangeeta, Oxford University Press, 2005

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://caw.ceu.edu/academic-skills>
2. <https://www.biz-e-training.com/resources-for-learners/academic-writing-online-resources/>



## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

#### (22ES2CS101) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To gain a working knowledge of C programming to write modular, efficient and readable C programs by Identifying the structural elements and layout of C source code
- To declare and manipulate single and multi-dimensional arrays of the C data types and derived data types like structures, unions
- To use functions from the portable C library and to describe the techniques for creating program modules using functions and recursive functions
- To manipulate character strings in C programs. Utilize pointers to efficiently solve problems

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student will be able to

**CO-1:** Use various data types for a specified problem

**CO-2:** Design, implement, debug a given problem using appropriate language constructs

**CO-3:** Execute the programs using derived and user defined data types

**CO-4:** Implement programs using modular approach and file I/O

**CO-5:** Solve a given problem using C language

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
CO-2	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
CO-3	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-
CO-4	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-
CO-5	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-

#### LIST OF PROGRAMS:

##### WEEK 1:

- Programs on input, output statements
- Programs on various operators
- Programs on expression evaluation

##### WEEK 2:

- Program that converts one given data type to another using auto conversion and casting. Take the values from standard input.

- b. Programs on conditional statements- Simple if, if-else, Nested if-else, Else-if ladder, switch case

**WEEK 3:**

- a. Programs on simple loops- while, for, do. while
- b. Programs on Nested loops- while, for, do. while
- c. Programs to understand goto, break, continue

**WEEK 4:**

- a. Programs on 1-D arrays
- b. Programs on linear, binary searching
- c. Programs on bubble, selection and insertion sorting

**WEEK 5:**

- a. Programs on 1-D strings
- b. Programs using string handling functions

**WEEK 6:**

- a. Programs on 2-D arrays
- b. Programs on 2-D strings

**WEEK 7:**

- a. Programs on user defined functions
- b. Programs on passing arrays and strings to functions

**WEEK 8:** Internal Lab Exam -1

**WEEK 9:**

- a. Programs on recursion
- b. Programs on structures – simple structure, array of structures, array within structure, nested structure
- c. Programs on Unions

**WEEK 10:**

Programs on pointers to variables

- a. Programs on pointers to arrays(1-D, 2-D)

**WEEK 11:**

- a. Program to understand call by value and call by address
- b. Programs on pointers to strings
- c. Programs on pointers to structure
- d. Programs using malloc, calloc , realloc, free

**WEEK 12:**

- a. Programs on macros, file inclusion, enum , typedef
- b. Programs on sequential file accessing

**WEEK 13:**

- a. Programs on error handling functions in files
- b. Programs on Random file accessing

c. Programs on command line arguments

**WEEK 14:** Lab Internal Exam -2

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The C Programming Language, Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice Hall of India
2. C Programming and Data Structures, B. A. Forouzan and R. F. Gilberg, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning
3. C: The Complete Reference, Herbert Schildt, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill

**REFERENCES:**

1. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson
2. Computer Fundamentals and C, E. Balagurusamy, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill
3. Let us C, Yashwant Kanetkar, 18<sup>th</sup> Edition, BPB
4. How to Solve it by Computer, R. G. Dromey, Pearson, 16<sup>th</sup> Impression
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105171>
2. [https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view\\_ug/307](https://ugcmoocs.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/courses/view_ug/307)

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

### (22ES2ME101) ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
1	2	2

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To know the different popular manufacturing process
- To gain a good basic working knowledge required for the production of various engineering products
- To provide hands on experience about use of different engineering materials, tools, equipment and processes those are common in the engineering field
- To identify and use marking out tools, hand tools, measuring equipment and to work to prescribed tolerances

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Understand various types of manufacturing processes

**CO-2:** Fabricate/make components from wood and steels through hands on experience

**CO-3:** Understand different machining processes like turning, drilling, tapping, etc.

**CO-4:** Understand electrical and electronic components and their assembly

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2
CO-2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2
CO-3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2
CO-4	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2

#### LECTURES & VIDEOS:

1. Manufacturing Methods - Casting, Forming, Machining, Joining, Advanced Manufacturing Methods
2. CNC Machining, Additive Manufacturing
3. Fitting Operations & Power Tools
4. Electrical & Electronics
5. Carpentry
6. Plastic Moulding, Glass Cutting
7. Welding (Arc Welding & Gas Welding), Brazing
8. Power Tools
9. Printed Circuit Boards

## **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

- I. Carpentry**
  - i. Cross lap joint
  - ii. Mortise & tenon joint
  
- II. Fitting**
  - i. Square fitting
  - ii. L-fitting
  
- III. Arc Welding**
  - I. Butt joint
  - II. Lap joint
  
- IV. Smithy**
  - i. Rectangular Tray (Tin smithy)
  - ii. U-hook (Black smithy)
  
- V. Electrical & Electronics**
  - i. Single lamp connection & Stair case connection
  - ii. Soldering and de-soldering on a PCB.
  
- VI. Machine Shop**
  - i. Step turning on lathe
  - ii. Drilling & tapping

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Workshop Manual, P. Kannaiah and K. L. Narayana, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Scitech, 2015
2. Elements of Workshop Technology Vol. 1 & 2, S. K. Hajra Choudhury, A. K. Hajra Choudhury and Nirjhar Roy, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, Media Promoters & Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2010
3. Printed Circuit Boards - Design, Fabrication, Assembly and Testing, R. S. Khandpur, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, Serope Kalpakjian, Steven R. Schmid, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education India Edition, 2002
2. Manufacturing Technology-I, S. Gowri, P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, Pearson Education, 2008
3. Processes and Materials of Manufacture, Roy A. Lindberg, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall India, 1998
4. Manufacturing Technology Vol-1 & 2, P. N. Rao, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. I Semester

#### (22SD5E1101) ELEMENTS OF ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME						
D-D	PE	LR	CP	VV	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	10	-	50

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To identify various electronic components and modules
- To identify various sensors and transducers
- To know about various software packages and tools used in electronics and instrumentation engineering

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Establish knowledge of electronics components and modules

**CO-2:** Illustrate various sensors and actuators used for different applications

**CO-3:** Impart knowledge on industrial, biomedical and analytical instruments

**CO-4:** To impart knowledge on various hardware and software modules available for instrumentation.

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
CO-2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
CO-3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
CO-4	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Identify the different passive and active components and Color code of resistors, finding the types and values of capacitors
2. Measure the voltage and current using voltmeter and ammeter and Multimeter and study the other measurements using Multimeter
3. Study the CRO and measure the frequency and phase of given signal. Draw the various Lissajous figures using CRO
4. Study the function generator for various signal generations. Operate Regulated power supply for different supply voltages
5. Study the various gates module and write down the truth table of them. Identify various Digital and Analog ICs
6. Study various processors boards like Intel, ARM, Arduino, Raspberry Pi.
7. Identify different Sensors and Signal Conditioning modules.
8. Study of Industrial Instrumentation and process control stations.
9. Learn how to use analytical and biomedical Instruments.
10. Know the available Software's for Process control applications (Simatics).
11. Know the available Software's for simulation of circuits and PCB (Multisim, Ultiboard).

12. Know the fundamental tool kits of LabVIEW and MATLAB.
13. Learn how to use MASM and KEIL for Robotics applications.
14. Learn how to use python programming for IoT applications.

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

#### (22BS1MT102) ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
2	1	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** Differentiation, Integration, Vectors, Vector Point Function

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To methods of solving first order differential equations and learn about its applications to basic engineering problems
- To methods of solving higher order differential equations and learn about its applications to basic engineering problems
- To application of Laplace transforms in solving differential equations
- To basic properties of vector point function and their applications to line, surface and volume integrals

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Formulate and solve the problems of first order differential equations

**CO-2:** Solve the problems of second and higher order differential equations

**CO-3:** Apply knowledge of Laplace transform to solve differential equations

**CO-4:** Find the gradient, divergence, curl and its physical interpretations

**CO-5:** Transform line integral to surface and surface to volume integrals

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Define Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
CO-5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-

#### UNIT-I:

##### First Order, First Degree ODE and its Applications:

**Differential Equations of First Order and First Degree:** Exact and non-exact differential equations, Linear and Bernoulli differential equations, Applications of differential equations of first order and first degree: Newton's law of cooling, Law of natural growth and decay.



**UNIT-II:**

**Second and Higher Order Ordinary Differential Equations:** Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients - Solution of Homogenous, Non homogeneous differential equations-Non-Homogeneous terms of the type  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin(ax)$ ,  $\cos(ax)$ , polynomials in  $x$ ,  $e^{ax}V(x)$ ,  $xV(x)$ . Variable coefficient differential equations-Method of variation of parameters, Euler-Cauchy differential equation.

**UNIT-III:**

**Laplace Transforms:** Laplace transforms, Existence condition, Laplace transform of Elementary functions, Properties of Laplace transforms (Without Proofs), Laplace transform of special functions (Unit step function, Dirac delta function and Periodic function). Inverse Laplace transform and its properties, Convolution theorem (without proof) and its applications, solving linear differential equations with constant coefficients using Laplace transform.

**UNIT-IV:**

**Vector Differential Calculus:** Vector point functions and scalar point functions. Gradient and its physical interpretation, Angle between the two surfaces, Directional derivatives, Divergence, Curl and their physical interpretations, Solenoidal vectors and Irrotational vectors, Scalar potential functions, Vector Identities (without proofs).

**UNIT-V:****Vector Integral Calculus**

**Line Integrals:** Work done by force and circulation, Evaluation of Surface and Volume Integrals. Vector integral theorems: Green's theorem, Gauss-Divergence theorem, Stokes theorem (without proofs) and their problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Narosa Publications
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.V. Ramana, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley

**REFERENCES:**

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Peter 'O' Neil, Cengage Learning
2. Engineering Mathematics, N. P. Bali, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Laxmi Publications
3. Calculus and Analytic Geometry, G. B. Thomas and R. L. Finney, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2002

# VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## B.Tech. II Semester

### (22BS1CH102) CHEMISTRY FOR ENGINEERS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** General Chemistry and Basic Mathematics

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To analyze the quality of water for sustainable living
- To acquire the knowledge about polymer science and its applications in various fields
- To outline the importance of non-conventional energy sources and portable electric devices
- To imbibe the conceptual knowledge of corrosion science
- To recognize the significance of engineering materials for multidisciplinary environs

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Assess the specification of water regarding its usage in domestic & Industrial scenarios

**CO-2:** Analyze the efficacy of polymers in diverse applications

**CO-3:** Recognize the transformations in energy sources & battery technology

**CO-4:** Predict the suitable corrosion control methods in safeguarding the structures

**CO-5:** Interpret the role of engineering materials in various sectors

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-

#### UNIT-I:

**Water and its Treatment:** Introduction- Hardness - causes, expression of hardness, units of hardness, types of hardness, Numerical problems (temporary & permanent hardness of water). Estimation of hardness by EDTA method.

Potable water and its specifications. Steps involved in the treatment of potable water – screening, sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, and disinfection methods- boiling, chlorination (By Chlorine gas, Bleaching powder, Chloramine), Breakpoint of chlorination.

Boiler troubles - boiler corrosion, caustic embrittlement, scale & sludge formation. Internal treatment- Calgon, phosphate, and colloidal conditioning, External

treatment - Softening of water by ion- exchange processes. Desalination of brackish water – Reverse osmosis and its advantages.

#### **UNIT-II:**

**Polymer Science:** Definition – Classification of polymers with examples, Types of polymerizations, addition, and condensation polymerization with examples. Properties of polymers-crystallinity & glass transition temperature.

**Plastics:** Definition and characteristics-thermoplastic and thermosetting plastics, Preparation, Properties, and applications of Teflon, PMMA, PC, PET, Bakelite.

Moulding of Plastics (Compression, Extrusion, Blow moulding and Thermoforming).

Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP)-features & applications.

**Conducting Polymers:** Classification and applications of conducting polymers.

**Shape Memory Polymers (SMPs):** Definition, classification based on their mode of activation (thermo-responsive, light-responsive, electrically, magnetically Induced and water activated -brief note) and applications of SMPs in various fields.

#### **UNIT-III:**

**Energy Sources & Battery Technology:** Definition and characteristics of fuel, Types of fuels, analysis of coal – proximate and ultimate analysis. Petroleum and its Refining Cracking- Definition, types -moving bed catalytic cracking process. Knocking – octane and cetane rating, Gaseous fuels –Types of hydrogen fuel, generation of green hydrogen-mechanism of electrolysis of water.

**Battery Technology:** Definition, Characteristics of a good battery, Classification of batteries- primary, secondary, reserve and fuel cells with examples.

**Primary Batteries:** Zn-air battery-Construction and working.

Rechargeable batteries: Construction and working of lithium-ion battery and its importance in electric vehicles.

**Fuel Cell:** Definition, construction, working, principle, and applications of methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

**Corrosion and its Control:** Introduction causes and effects of corrosion, mechanism of chemical and electrochemical corrosion. Types-differential aeration corrosion (Pitting and waterline corrosion), differential metal corrosion (Galvanic corrosion).

Factors affecting corrosion-nature of metal (position, passivity, purity, areas of anode and cathode) & nature of environment (temperature, pH, humidity).

Corrosion control methods - cathodic protection-Sacrificial anodic and impressed current cathodic protection, comparison of galvanizing and tinning.

#### **UNIT-V:**

##### **Engineering Materials:**

**Nanomaterials:** Definition, Synthesis of nanomaterials- Top-down and bottom-up approaches. Characterization techniques of Nanomaterials – STM and AFM working principle, advantages, and limitations.

**Self-Healing Materials:** Features, principle, and applications.

**Biosensors:** Definition, characteristics, classification-, construction & working, applications and advantages of biosensors. Biochips -Definition, advantages, and applications.

**Lubricants:** Definition and need for lubricants, types- liquid, semi-solid, solid, mechanisms of lubrication-thick film lubrication, thin film lubrication and extreme pressure lubrication. Properties of lubricants-viscosity, cloud and pour point, flash and fire point, their definition and significance.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Chemistry, P. C. Jain and M. Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, 2010
2. Engineering Chemistry, Rama Devi, Venkata Ramana Reddy and Rath, Cengage Learning, 2016

**REFERENCES:**

1. Engineering Chemistry, Shikha Agarwal, Cambridge University Press, 2015
2. Engineering Chemistry, Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai, 2011
3. A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry, M. Thirumala Chary, E. Laxminarayana and K. Shashikala, Pearson Publications, 2021
4. Textbook of Engineering Chemistry, Jaya Shree Anireddy, Wiley Publications

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

**B.Tech. II Semester**

### (22PC1EI101) SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** Physics, Mathematics

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide basic knowledge in transduction principles, sensors and transducer technology and measurement systems
- To provide better familiarity with the Theoretical and Practical concepts of Transducers
- To provide familiarity with different sensors and their application in real life
- To provide the knowledge of various measurement methods of physical parameters like velocity, acceleration, torque, pressure, flow, temperature etc., and their relevance to Industry

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Identify suitable sensors and transducers for real world applications such as level, temperature, vibration, light etc.

**CO-2:** Translate theoretical concepts into working models

**CO-3:** To understand the experimental applications to engineering modules and practices

**CO-4:** To understand engineering solution to the Industry/Society needs and develop products

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:**

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	2
CO-2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	2
CO-3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	2
CO-4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	2	2

**UNIT-I:**

**Introduction Sensors and Measurement Systems Resistive Sensors:** General concepts and terminology, measurement systems, sensor classifications: Analog Input and Output, Digital Input and Output, General input-output configuration, methods of correction.

**UNIT-II:**

**Resistive Sensors:** Potentiometers, Strain Gauges, Resistive Temperature Detectors (RTDs): Three wire and four wire, Thermistors, Light-Dependent Resistors (LDRs), Resistive Hygrometers.

### **UNIT-III:**

#### **Capacitive and Inductive sensors:**

**Capacitive Sensors:** Variable capacitor and Differential capacitor, Capacitive Touch sensors.

**Inductive Sensors:** Reluctance variation sensors, Eddy current sensors, Linear Variable Differential Transformers (LVDTs), Magneto elastic sensors, Electromagnetic Sensor based on Faraday's law of Electromagnetic induction-search coil magnetometers. Introduction to proximity sensors.

### **UNIT-IV:**

#### **Self-generating Sensors:**

**Thermoelectric Sensors:** Thermocouples-Thermoelectric effects, Common thermocouples.

**Piezoelectric Sensors:** Piezoelectric effect, piezoelectric materials, applications.

**Pyroelectric Sensors:** Pyroelectric effect, pyroelectric materials.

**Photovoltaic Sensors:** Photovoltaic effect, materials, and applications. Hall Effect Sensors.

### **UNIT-V:**

**Digital Sensors:** Position Encoders- Incremental position encoders, absolute position encoders, Variable frequency sensors-Quartz digital thermometers, vibrating cylinder sensors, SAW sensors. Introduction to Smart Sensors: Introduction to MEMS Sensors.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sensors and Signal Conditioning, Ramon Pallas-Areny, John G. Webster, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
2. Sensors and Transducers, D. Patranabis, TMH, 2003

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Sensor Technology Hand Book, Jon Wilson, Newne 2004
2. Instrument Transducers, An Introduction to their Performance and Design, Herman K. P. Neubrat, Oxford University Press
3. Measurement System: Applications and Design, E. O. Doebelin, McGraw-Hill
4. Electronic Instrumentation, H. S. Kalsi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2017
5. Microsensors, MEMS and Smart Devices, Julian Garder, Vijay K. Varadan, John Wiley & Sons, 2006

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

### (22ES1EE106) CIRCUIT THEORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic concepts of circuit analysis
- To analyze single phase AC circuits and magnetic circuits
- To apply network theorems for circuit analysis
- To understand the graph theory for circuit analysis

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Apply basic concepts for analyzing electrical and magnetic circuits

**CO-2:** Analyze AC circuits and understand resonance phenomenon

**CO-3:** Apply network theorems for the analysis of electrical circuits

**CO-4:** Apply graph theory for topology solutions

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	2
CO-2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO-3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	2
CO-4	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2

#### UNIT-I:

**Introduction to Electrical Circuits:** Circuit Concept – Types of Elements-R-L-C parameters – Voltage and Current sources – Independent and dependent sources Source transformation – Voltage – Current relationship for passive elements. Kirchhoff's laws – network reduction techniques – series, parallel, series parallel connections, Star/Delta transformation.

#### UNIT-II:

**Mesh and Nodal Analysis:** Mesh Analysis: Circuits with Independent and Dependent Voltage and current sources, Super Mesh Analysis- problems

Nodal analysis: Circuits with Independent and Dependent Voltage and current sources, Super Node Analysis – problems, Concept of duality and dual networks

#### UNIT-III:

**Single Phase AC Circuits:** R.M.S, Average values and form factor for different periodic wave forms, Concept of phasor, Phase and Phase difference, Rectangular and Polar form representation, Steady state analysis of R, L C (in series, parallel and series parallel combinations) with sinusoidal excitation, Concept of Reactance, Impedance,

Susceptance and Admittance, Complex power, Real and Reactive powers, Power factor, numerical problems.

**Resonance:** series and parallel circuits, concept of band width and Q factor.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

**Network Theorems:** Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's and Maximum Power Transfer theorems for D.C. and A.C. excitations

**Network Topology:** Definitions, Graph, Tree, Basic cut-set and Basic Tie-set matrices for planar networks.

#### **UNIT-V:**

**Magnetic Circuits:** Magnetic Circuits – Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance – dot convention – coefficient of coupling – composite magnetic circuit - Analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis, William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition McGraw-Hill, 2013
2. Circuit Theory, A. Chakrabarti, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai and Co., 2018
3. Fundamentals of Electric Circuits, Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N. O. Sadiku, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Company, 2019

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI, 2019
2. Linear Circuit Analysis (Time Domain Phasor and Laplace Transform Approaches), Raymond A. DeCarlo and Pen-min-lin, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, 2004
3. Network Theory, N. C. Jagan and C. Lakshminarayana, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, B. S. Publications, 2012
4. Electrical Circuit Theory, K. Rajeswaran, Pearson Education, 2004
5. Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis, A. Sudhakar, Shyammmohan S. Palli, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017



## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

### (22ES1CS102) DATA STRUCTURES

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce various searching and sorting techniques
- To demonstrate operations of linear and non-linear data structure
- To develop an application using suitable data structure

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to  
**CO-1:** Understand basic concepts of data structures and analyse computation complexity

**CO-2:** Apply linear data structures to implement various sorting, searching techniques

**CO-3:** Solve the given problem using linear data structures

**CO-4:** Execute the given problem using non-linear data structures

**CO-5:** Analyze appropriate and efficient data structure to implement a given problem

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Define Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	2	2
CO-2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2
CO-3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	3
CO-4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	3
CO-5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3

#### UNIT-I:

**Introduction to Data Structures:** Abstract Data Types (ADT), Asymptotic Notations. Time- Space trade off. Searching: Linear Search and Binary Search Techniques and their time complexities.

**Linear Data Structures:** Stacks - ADT Stack and its operations: Applications of Stacks: Recursion, Expression Conversion and evaluation.

#### UNIT-II:

**Linear Data Structures:** Queues - ADT queue, Types of Queue: Linear Queue, Circular Queue, Double ended queue, operations on each types of Queues

**Linked Lists:** Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Operations: Traversing, Searching, insertion, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue.

**Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked Lists:** All operations

**UNIT-III:**

**Trees:** Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree Operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with time complexities.

**B-Trees:** Definition, Operations.

**UNIT-IV:**

**Priority Queue:** Definition, Operations and their time complexities.

**Sorting:** Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Quick Sort, Heap Sort, Merge Sort; Radix sort

**UNIT-V:**

**Dictionaries:** Definition, ADT, Linear List representation, operations- insertion, deletion and searching, Hash Table representation, Hash function-Division Method, Collision Resolution Techniques-Separate Chaining, open addressing-linear probing, quadratic probing, double hashing, Rehashing.

**Graphs:** Graph terminology –Representation of graphs –Graph Traversal: BFS (breadth first search) –DFS (depth first search) –Minimum Spanning Tree.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fundamental of Data Structure, Horowitz and Sahani, Galgotia Publication
2. Data Structure, Lipschutz, Schaum Series
3. Data Structures and Algorithms, Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft, Jeffrey D. Ullman

**REFERENCES:**

1. Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++, Mark Allen Weiss, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company
2. How to Solve it by Computer, 2<sup>nd</sup> Impression, R. G. Dromey, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Algorithms, Cormen, Leiserson and Rivest
4. Data Structures: A Pseudo-code Approach with C, Gilberg & Forouzan, Thomson Learning
5. Data Structures using C & C++, Ten Baum, Prentice-Hall International

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064>
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19\\_cs04/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_cs04/preview)

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

### (22ES3ME102) ENGINEERING DRAWING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	4	2

EVALUATION SCHEME				
D-D	SE	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	20	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the importance of engineering curves
- To learn to use the orthographic projections for points, lines and planes
- To Understand the Projections of Solids in different positions
- To learn the importance of Isometric Projections and its conversions

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Apply the concepts of engineering curves and its construction using AutoCAD

**CO-2:** Solve the problems of projections of points, lines and planes in different positions using AutoCAD

**CO-3:** Solve the problems of Projections of Solids using AutoCAD

**CO-4:** Solve the problems on Conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic Views & Orthographic to Isometric Views using AutoCAD

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO-4	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-

#### Introduction to AutoCAD Software:

The Menu System, Toolbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus (Button Bars), The Command Line, The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects

#### UNIT-I:

**Introduction to Engineering Drawing:** Principles of Engineering drawing and their significance and Conventions

**Engineering Curves:** Construction of Ellipse, Parabola and Hyperbola – General and Special methods; Cycloidal curves- Epicycloids and Hypocycloids

#### UNIT-II:

**Orthographic Projections, Projections of Points & Straight Lines:** Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions; Projections of Points in all positions; Projections of lines inclined to both the planes

**UNIT-III:**

**Projections of Planes:** Projections of Planes- Surface Inclined to both the Planes

**UNIT-IV:**

**Projections of Regular Solids:** Projections of Regular Solids inclined to both the Planes – Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinder and Cone

**UNIT-V:**

**Isometric Projections:** Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and Compound Solids  
Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa, Conventions

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Drawing, N. D. Bhatt, 53<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House, 2016
2. Textbook on Engineering Drawing, K. L. Narayana & P. Kannaiah, Scitech Publishers, 2010
3. Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, M. B. Shah & B. C. Rana, Pearson Education, 2010

**REFERENCES:**

1. Mastering AutoCAD 2021 and AutoCAD LT 2021, George Omura and Brian C Benton (AutoCAD 2021), 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-engineering-graphics-5305>
2. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/engineering-drawing>

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

#### (22BS2CH101) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** Basic Knowledge of Volumetric Analysis and Mathematics

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the preparation of standard solutions and handling of instruments
- To determine and evaluate the water quality
- To measure physical properties like absorption of light, surface tension, pH, conductance and viscosity of various liquids
- To conduct and collect the experimental data using different laboratory techniques
- To summarize the data and find the applicability to real world scenario

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Learn and apply the basic laboratory methodologies for the preparation of the standard solutions and handling of instruments

**CO-2:** Estimate the ions / metal ions present in domestic and industrial water

**CO-3:** Utilize the instrumental techniques to assess the physical properties of oils and water

**CO-4:** Analyze the experimental data to predict solutions for complex engineering problems

**CO-5:** Apply the skills gained to solve societal issues related to real world scenario

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method using EDTA.
2. Determination of chloride content in the given sample water using Argentometric method.
3. Estimation of copper present in the given solution by colorimetric method.
4. Conductometric titration of Acid vs Base.
5. Titration of Acid vs Base using pH metric method.

6. Conductometric titration of mixture of strong acid and weak acid by strong base
7. Determination of viscosity of sample oil by Redwood Viscometer-I.
8. Estimation of acid value of given lubricant oil.
9. Determination of surface tension of a liquid by drop method using Stalagmometer.
10. Synthesis of a Polymer-Bakelite/Nylon.

**VIRTUAL LAB EXPERIMENTS:**

11. Basic operations of Transmission Electron Microscope (Imaging and Diffraction Pattern)
12. Polymer processing technology- study construction and working of compression moulding.
13. Basics of Scanning Electron Microscopy: Secondary Electron and BSE imaging mode.
14. Batteries for electrical vehicles

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry, S. K. Bhasin and Sudha Rani, Dhanpat Rai Publications
2. College Practical Chemistry V. K. Ahluwalia, Sunitha Dhingra, Adargh Gulati, University Press Pvt. Ltd.
3. Practical Chemistry, Dr. O. P. Pandey, D. N. Bajpai, and Dr. S. Giri, S. Chand Publications

**REFERENCES:**

1. Vogel's Text Book of Quantitative Chemical Analysis, G. N. Jeffery, J. Bassett, J. Mendham and R. C. Denny, Longmann, ELBS
2. Advanced Practical Physical Chemistry, J. D. Yadav, Goel Publishing House
3. Practical Physical Chemistry, B. D. Khosla, R. Chand and Sons

**ONLINE RESOURCES:** (Virtual labs)

1. <https://emb-iitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/transmission-electron-microscope>
2. [http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/mit\\_bootcamp/polymer\\_process/experimentlist.html](http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/mit_bootcamp/polymer_process/experimentlist.html)
3. <https://emb-iitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/sem-basics/>

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

### (22ES2CS102) DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To impart the basic concepts of data structures and algorithms
- To learn the concepts about searching and sorting
- To understand the basic concepts about stacks, queues, lists
- To know the concepts of trees and graphs

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Implement all operations on different linear data structures

**CO-2:** Develop all operations on different Non- linear data structures

**CO-3:** Apply various searching and sorting techniques

**CO-4:** Understand the complexity analysis of linear and non linear data structures

**CO-5:** Use appropriate data structure for any given problem

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

*(Define Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	2
CO-2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2
CO-3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2
CO-4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	3	3	3
CO-5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

##### WEEK 1:

Implement Stack using Array

##### WEEK 2:

- Program to convert infix expression to postfix expression.
- Program to postfix evaluation.

##### WEEK 3:

Implement the following

- Linear Queue using Array
- Circular Queue using Array

##### WEEK 4:

Implement Dequeue using Array

##### WEEK 5:

Implement Single Linked List operations

**WEEK 6:**

Implement following

- a) Circular Linked List Operations   b) Double Linked List Operations

**WEEK 7:**

Implement following

- a) Stack using Linked List   b) Queue using Linked List

**WEEK 8:** Lab Internal - 1

**WEEK 9:**

Implement BST operations

**WEEK 10:**

Implement B Tree operations

**WEEK 11:**

Implement following sorting techniques

- a) Merge   b) Heap   c) Radix   d) Quick

**WEEK 12:**

Implement following Hashing Techniques

- a) Separate Chaining   b) Linear Probing

**WEEK 13:**

Implement following Graph traversals

- a)   BFS   b) DFS

**WEEK 14:** Internal Lab -2

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fundamental of Data Structure, Horowitz and Sahani, Galgotia Publication
2. Data Structure, Lipschutz, Schaum Series
3. Data Structures and Algorithms, Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopperoft, Jeffrey D. Ullman

**REFERENCES:**

1. Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++, Mark Allen Weiss, Addison-Wesley
2. How to Solve it by Computer, 2<sup>nd</sup> Impression, R. G. Dromey, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Algorithms, Cormen, Leiserson and Rivest
4. Data Structures: A Pseudo-code Approach with C, Gilberg & Forouzan, Thomson Learning
5. Data Structures using C & C++, Ten Baum, Prentice Hall International



**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064>
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19\\_cs04/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_cs04/preview)

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

#### (22PC2EI101) SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of sensors and transducers
- To impart knowledge of the nature and characteristics of specific sensors
- To understand the transduction principles of various sensors
- To identify various sensors and their specifications

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Appreciate the use of sensors and Transducers

**CO-2:** Identify the sensors required for any specific application

**CO-3:** Design and develop a simple measuring device employing appropriate sensors

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:

(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO-2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO-3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	3	3

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Measurement of Load using Strain Gauge and obtain the strain gauge characteristics.
2. Measurement of Temperature using Thermistor and obtain the temperature Vs Resistance Characteristics
3. Measurement of Temperature using RTD and obtain the temperature Vs Resistance Characteristics
4. Measurement of Temperature using Thermocouple and obtain the temperature Vs Voltage Characteristics.
5. Measurement of Displacement using LVDT and obtain the displacement Vs Voltage Characteristics of LVDT.
6. Measurement of Liquid level using capacitive transducer.
7. Measurement of light-Obtain the Characteristics of Photo Transistor.
8. Measurement of light -Obtain the Characteristics of Photo Diode
9. Measurement of light -Obtain the Characteristics of LDR.
10. Pressure measurement using Bourdon Tube and obtain the characteristics.
11. Measurement of temperature using optical Pyrometers.
12. Study of Gas, Moisture and Sound Sensors along with their specifications.
13. Study of Proximity and Ultrasonic Sensors along with their specifications.

## VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### B.Tech. II Semester

### (22MN6HS102) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
2	0	0

EVALUATION SCHEME			
SE-I	SE-II	SEE	TOTAL
50	50	-	100

**COURSE PRE-REQUISITES:** Basic knowledge on environmental issues

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To recognize the impacts of human interventions towards environment
- To list out the benefits in creating a sustainable world
- To sketch out various activities in achieving a cleaner environment
- To emphasize the role of frontier technologies for a better planet to live

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student should be able to

**CO-1:** Gain a variety of experiences & acquire a basic knowledge about the environment & its allied problems

**CO-2:** Interpret the key components in safeguarding the environment

**CO-3:** Appraise the quality of environment in order to create a healthy atmosphere

**CO-4:** Familiarize with the importance of emerging technologies towards green revolution

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:**

*(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)	
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2
CO-1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
CO-4	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-

**MODULE 1:**

**Introduction to Environmental Science:** Importance of Environmental Science, Overview of the environment & its components, Human intervention in destruction or sustenance of environment. Relationship between environmental science & society - Influence of Industry, Innovation & infrastructure on environment

**MODULE 2:**

**Synergy With Environment:** Health & Well Being-ensuring healthy lives and promoting wellbeing at all ages. Reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination. Life under water and on land-conservation & sustainable usage, measures to protect marine & coastal ecosystems from various impacts. Protect and restore terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably managing forests, combat desertification. Biodiversity a valuable resource- biological diversity as a support for food, water, medicine, shelter, cleaning of air and water and other material goods for sustaining life and increase resilience

**MODULE 3:**

**Climate Change:** Science behind climate change-factors responsible for climate change, Scientific evidence about past climate and present. Expected consequences of climate change- Impacts of climate change on growth and development. Role of greenhouse gases- Global temperature rise & its impact on environment & human health. Carbon footprint-Briefing on Paris agreement, Identify key sectors for low carbon footprint. Climate change mitigation & adaptation strategies

**MODULE 4:**

**Moving Towards Sustainability:** Eco-Audit and its importance. Sustainable agriculture-Organic farming and hydroponics. Role of AI & IOT for efficient management of environmental issues-Health, air, water, and soil. Sustainable living practices-minimizing waste, limited use of earth's natural resources, wise use of environment and ensuring quality working/living environments

**MODULE 5:**

**Innovations in Environmental Science:** Sustainable cities and communities-case study, Responsible consumption & production- Refuse, Reduce, Reuse and Recycle with examples. Innovative approaches to waste management-smart waste management, Plastic recycling-innovative ideas.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Environmental Studies for UG Courses, Erach Bharucha, UGC Publications, 2004
2. Environmental Studies, Rajagopalan, Oxford University Press
3. Introduction to Climate Change, Andreas Schmittner, Oregon State University, 2018

**REFERENCES:**

1. Green Development: Environment and Sustainability in a Developing World, Bill Adams, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Routledge Publishers, 2021
2. Fixing Climate, Robert Kunzig & Wallace S. Broecker, Profile Books Publisher, 2009
3. Plastic Waste and Recycling-Environmental Impact, Societal Issues, Prevention and Solutions, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Academic Press 2020

**ONLINE RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/beyond-the-sustainable-development-goals-addressing-sustainability-and-development>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/specialization/climatechangeandsustainableinvesting>