VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY HYDERABAD
B.TECH. II YEAR
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

III SEMESTER R22

Course Code	Title of the Course	L	T	P/D	CH	C
22PC1CS202	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	1	0	4	4
22PC1IT201	Object Oriented Programming Through Java	3	0	0	3	3
22PC1AM201	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3	3
22HS1MG201	Engineering Economics and Accountancy	3	0	0	3	3
22PC1DS201	Mathematical Foundations for Computer Science	3	0	0	3	3
22PC2IT201	Object Oriented Programming Through Java Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22PC2AM201	Database Management Systems Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22ES2DS101	Python Programming Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22SD5DS202	Field Project	0	0	2	2	1
22MN6HS103	Happiness and Wellbeing	2	0	0	2	0
	Total	**17**	**1**	**8**	**26**	**20**

IV SEMESTER R22

Course Code	Title of the Course	L	T	P/D	CH	C
22PC1DS202	Digital Logic Design and Computer Organization	3	0	0	3	3
22BS1MT205	Statistical Inference and Queuing Theory	2	1	0	3	3
22PC1CS201	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3	3
22PC1IT202	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3	3
22PC1DS203	Mathematical Foundations for Data Science	3	0	0	3	3
22PC2DS211	Python for Statistical Analysis and Software Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22PC2IT202	Operating Systems Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
22SD5DS201	Data Visualization	0	0	2	2	1
22PW4DS201	Design Thinking	1	0	2	3	2
22MN6HS201	Intellectual Property Rights	2	0	0	2	0
	Total	**17**	**1**	**8**	**26**	**20**

L – Lecture   T – Tutorial   P – Practical   D – Drawing   CH – Contact Hours/Week
C – Credits   SE – Sessional Examination   CA – Class Assessment   ELA – Experiential Learning Assessment
SEE – Semester End Examination   D-D – Day to Day Evaluation   LR – Lab Record
CP – Course Project   PE – Practical Examination

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC1CS202) DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	1	4

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: Programming, Data Structures, Discrete Mathematics

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To reinforce algorithms analysis methods
- To analyse running time of an algorithm
- To understand different algorithm design strategies
- To apply algorithms design techniques to solve computational problems

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Analyse running time of an algorithm using asymptotic analysis
CO-2: Apply appropriate algorithm design techniques to develop efficient algorithms for solving computational problems
CO-3: Compare different algorithms for their efficiency and choose an appropriate data structure
CO-4: Employ graphs to model engineering problems, when appropriate and analyse time complexity
CO-5: Describe and identify the classes P, NP, NP-Hard and NP Complete problems and formulate solutions using standard approaches

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)***

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
CO-2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	-	3	3
CO-3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
CO-4	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	-	3
CO-5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	3	-	3

UNIT-I:
Performance Analysis: Characteristics of Algorithm. Analysis of Algorithm: Best, Average and Worst-Case behaviour, Asymptotic Analysis– Big oh, Omega, Theta notations and Little oh, Little omega notations, Time and Space Trade-Offs, Analysis of Recursive Algorithms through Recurrence Relations, Substitution Method, Recursion Tree Method and Masters' Theorem.

UNIT-II:
Fundamental Algorithmic Strategies: Divide and conquer General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication. Greedy method: General method, applications- Job sequencing with deadlines, 0/1

knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees,   Single source shortest path problem, Huffman Codes.
Brute force, KMP Pattern Matching Algorithms.

UNIT-III:
Dynamic Programming: General method, Principle of optimality, applications-Multistage graphs, Matrix chain multiplication, Optimal binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Travelling sales person problem, Reliability design.

UNIT-IV:
Backtracking Method: Applications- N-Queen problem, Sum of subsets problem, Graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles. Branch and Bound Method: Applications - Travelling sales person problem,0/1 knapsack problem- LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution

UNIT-V:
Graph Algorithms: Depth First Search (DFS) and Breadth First Search (BFS), Topological sorting, Connected and Bi Connected Components, Network Flow Algorithm. Tractable and Intractable Problems: P, NP, NP-complete and NP-hard. Cook's theorem, Randomized Algorithms.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Fundamental of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni and Rajasekharam, 2nd Edition, Galgotia Publications
2. Introduction to Algorithms, Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Lieserson, Ronald L. Rivest and Clifford Stein, 4th Edition, MIT Press/McGraw-Hill

REFERENCES:
1. Algorithm Design, Jon Kleinberg and Eva Tardos, 1st Edition, Pearson
2. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Examples, Michael T. Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, 2nd Edition, Wiley
3. Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Anany Levitin, 3rd Edition, Pearson Publications
4. The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms, A. Aho, J. Hopcroft and J. Ullman

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101060/
2. https://www.cmi.ac.in/~madhavan/teaching.html
3. https://www.ics.uci.edu/~eppstein/161/960312.html
4. https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-006-introduction-to-algorithms-spring-2020/

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC1IT201) OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	**CA**	**ELA**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To understand object oriented concepts and problem solving techniques
- To obtain knowledge about the principles of inheritance and polymorphism
- To implement the concept of packages, interfaces, exception handling and concurrency mechanism
- To understand the Java database connectivity architecture

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Solve real-world problems using Object Oriented Programming paradigm
CO-2: Apply code reusability through inheritance, packages and interfaces
CO-3: Solve problems using Java collection framework and I/O classes
CO-4: Develop applications by generics for better performance use multithreading
CO-5: Build applications using the JDBC API to access the database

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)***

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	1	3	3	1	3
CO-2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2
CO-3	3	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2
CO-4	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	2	2	3
CO-5	3	3	2	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	3

UNIT-I:
Object Oriented Programming Paradigm: Introduction to OOP Paradigm, Evolution of Java, Difference between JDK, JRE, and JVM, Classes, Objects, Data Types, Variables, Comments, Type Conversion and Casting, Operators, Symbolic Constants, Control Statements, Scope of Variables, Constructors, this keyword, Overloading, Command line Arguments, Arrays, String Class, Wrapper classes.

UNIT-II:
Inheritance, Packages, Interfaces and Other Topics: Understanding static, Introducing Nested and Inner classes, Access Modifiers,
Varargs: variable-Length Arguments, Lambda Expressions, garbage collection-finalize.
Inheritance: Basics, Using super, creating a multi level hierarchy, when constructors are executed, method overriding, polymorphism - dynamic method dispatch, using abstract class, final with Inheritance, object class.

Packages and Interfaces: Packages, Access protection, Importing Packages, Interfaces, Default Interfaces, Default interface methods, Use static methods in an Interface,

UNIT-III:
Exception Handling: Exception handling Fundamentals, Exception Types, Using try and catch, throw, throws, finally, Java Custom Exception, Catch Multiple Exceptions, Try-with Resources, Exceptions propagation, Chained Exceptions.
I/O, Generics and Other Topics: The Streams (Byte, Character, and Standard), Output Stream and InputStream classes, Reading and Writing Files, Random access file operations, Generics: The general form of a generics class, creating a generic method, generics interfaces, Serialization, Annotations,, Auto Boxing.

UNIT-IV:
Multithreaded Programming: Java Thread life cycle model – Thread creation - Thread Exceptions - Thread Priority – Synchronization - Runnable Interface - Interthread Communication - Deadlock - Suspending, Resuming and stopping threads.
Java AWT: AWT Hierarchy, Event Delegation Model, Adapter classes, Listeners, Layout management, AWT Components, Simple UI for Email registration.

UNIT-V:
The Collection Framework: Collection Objects – Sets, Lists, Queues, Maps – ArrayList-LinkedList - Vector– HashSet– LinkedHashSet– TreeSet– HashMap– Hashtable. Retrieving Elements from Collections – Enumeration, Iterator, List Iterator – String Tokenizer and Arrays Class – Sorting using Comparable and Comparator.
Java Database Connectivity: Introduction to JDBC, Types of Drivers, Basic steps in developing JDBC applications, JDBC classes and Interfaces, CRUD operations with JDBC, Transaction Management, Stored Procedures.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Java The Complete Reference, Herbert Schildt, 9th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education
2. Java How to Program, Paul Dietel, Harvey Dietel, 10th Edition, Pearson Education

REFERENCES:
1. Core Java Volume-1 Fundamentals, Cay S. Horstmann, Pearson Education
2. Java Programming for Core and Advanced Learners, Sagayaraj, Dennis, Karthik and Gajalakshmi, University Press
3. Introduction to Java programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education
4. Object Oriented Programming through Java, P. Radha Krishna, University Press

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_oop.asp
2. http://peterindia.net/JavaFiles.html

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC1AM201) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	**CA**	**ELA**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: Basic Computer Programming Skills

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To introduction of data base management concepts and to give the description of structure of data base systems
- To understand concepts of ER model and model the data base for the given scenarios and prepare the database through normalization
- To know the features of various models of data and query representations
- To introduce the concepts and protocols related to transaction management and understand the concepts of data storage

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Appreciate the underlying concepts of database system architecture and design E-R models to represent simple database application scenarios
CO-2: Convert the ER-model to relational tables, populate relational database and formulate SQL queries on data
CO-3: Improve the database design by normalization
CO-4: Apply and relate the concept of transaction, concurrency control and recovery in database
CO-5: Familiar with basic database storage structures and access techniques using Indexing, hashing including B tree methods

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO-2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO-3	2	3	1	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO-4	3	2	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO-5	2	2	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3

UNIT – I:
Introduction to Databases and Database Management System: Database system Applications, Advantages of DBMS over File System, Data Models, Instances and schema, View of Data, Database Languages –DDL, DML, DCL, Database Users and Administrator, Database System Architecture.
Database Design and ER Diagrams: Attributes and Entity Sets, Relationships and Relationship Sets, Constraints, Keys, Design Issues, Entity-Relationship Diagram,

Extended E-R Features, Database Design with ER model, Database Design for a schema.

UNIT – II:
Introduction to the Relational Model: Structure of RDBMS, Integrity Constraints over Relations, Querying Relational Data, Relational Algebra and Relational Calculus.
Introduction to SQL: Data Definition commands, Data Manipulation Commands, Basic Structure, Set operations, Aggregate Operations, Join Operations, Sub queries and correlated queries, views, Triggers, Cursors

UNIT – III:
Functional Dependencies: Introduction, Basic Definitions, Trivial and Non trivial dependencies, closure of a set of dependencies, closure of attributes, irreducible set of dependencies.
Schema Refinement in Database Design: Problems Caused by Redundancy, Decompositions – Problem Related to Decomposition, Lossless Join Decomposition, Dependency Preserving Decomposition, FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal Forms, BCNF, Multivalued Dependencies, FOURTH Normal Form.

UNIT – IV:
Transaction Management: Transaction state, Implementation of atomicity and Durability, Concurrent executions – Serializability, Recoverability.
Concurrency Control: Lock Based Protocols, Timestamp Based Protocols, Validation Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity, Dead Lock Handling
Recoverability: Failure Classification, Storage Structure, Recovery and Atomicity- Log Based recovery, Recovery with concurrent transactions, Checkpoints.

UNIT – V:
File Organization: Organization of records in file, Data Dictionary Storage.
Indexing and Hashing: Basic Concepts, Ordered Indices, B tree Index files, B+ tree index files, Static Hashing, Dynamic Hashing – Comparison of Indexing with Hashing.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarshan, 7th Edition, McGraw-Hill
2. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education

REFERENCES:
1. Database Management Systems, Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navathe, Pearson Education
3. Database Systems Design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, 7th Edition, Cengage Learning

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.w3schools.com/sql/default.asp
2. https://www.javatpoint.com/dbms-tutorial

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22HS1MG201) ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	**CA**	**ELA**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To understand the basic concepts of economics and different forms of business organizations
- To create awareness on basics of business economics and to analyse the concepts of demand and supply
- To describe each stage of product life cycle with the help different costs and their role in maintaining optimum cost of production and overall profitability by considering different market competitions
- To acquaint with the basic accounting knowledge and financial accounting process
- To evaluate the performance of the organization using various ratios

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Perform decision making function effectively in an uncertain framework by applying the based concepts of economics and select suitable form of business organization which meets the requirements of business
CO-2: Take the right decisions towards buying and selling of goods and services based on the demand and supply dynamics in the markets
CO-3: Fix the right price based upon production cost which can best meet the pre-determined objectives of the business under different market conditions
CO-4: Prepare book of accounts and understand overall position of the business
CO-5: Interpret the firm's financial performance using various ratios

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)***

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-

UNIT-I:
Introduction to Economics: Definition, nature, scope and types of Economics. National Income (NI) & types of Inflation.
Forms of organizing Private and Public-Sector Business Enterprises
Private Sector Business Enterprises: (i) Sole Proprietorship – Definition, features, merits, limitations & suitability. (ii) Partnership – Definition, Partnership Act, features, types,

merits, limitations, suitability. (iii) Joint-Stock Company – Definition, Companies Act, features, types, merits, limitations, suitability.
Public Sector Business Enterprises: Definition, features, objectives, merits, problems

UNIT-II:
Business Economics: Definition, nature and scope, linkages with other disciplines.
Demand Analysis: Law of Demand, Factors affecting demand; Elasticity of Demand-Types Measurement, Factors affecting and Significance,
Demand Forecasting: Characteristics of Good Demand Forecasting, Steps in Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting.
Supply Analysis: Determinants of Supply, Supply function and Law of Supply.

UNIT-III:
Production, Cost, Market Structures & Pricing:
Production Analysis: Factors of Production, Production Function, Production Function with one variable input, two variable inputs, Returns to Scale, Different Types of Production Functions - Cobb-Douglas.
Cost Analysis: Types of Costs, Short run and long run Cost Functions.
Market Structures: Nature of Competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic Competition.
Pricing: Types of Pricing, Product Life Cycle based Pricing, Break Even Analysis (Simple problems)

UNIT-IV:
Introduction to Financial Accounting: Definition, basic principles and double-entry book-keeping, practice of accounting process-Journal, ledger, trial balance and final accounts (simple problems)

UNIT-V:
Ratio Analysis: Meaning, computation of ratios (i) Liquidity Ratios: Current Ratio and Quick Ratio, (ii) Solvency Ratios: Interest Coverage Ratio and Debt-Equity Ratio, (iii) Activity Ratios: Stock/Inventory Turnover Ratio and Debt Turnover Ratio, (iv) Profitability Ratios: Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit Ratio & Earning Per Share (EPS) Ratio

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Managerial Economics, D. M. Mithani, 9th Edition, Himalaya Publishing House, 2022
2. Managerial Economics, Satya P. Das & J. K. Goyal, 2nd Edition, Sage Publications, 2022
3. Financial Accounting, S. N. Maheswari, 6th Edition, Vikas Publications, 2018

REFERENCES:
1. Managerial Economics, Dominick Salvatore, Siddhartha K. Rastogi, 9th Edition, Oxford Publications, 2020
2. Financial Accounting for Management: An Analytical Perspective, Ambrish Gupta, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2018
3. Business Economics, H. L. Ahuja, 13th Edition, S. Chand, 2019
4. Principles of Marketing: A South Asian Perspective, Kotler Philip, Gary Armstrong, Prafulla Y. Agnihotri, and Eshan-ul Haque, 13th Edition, Pearson Education/ Prentice Hall of India, 2010

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC1DS201) MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To apply logical reasoning to variety of problems
- To understand the concepts on elementary combinatorics and permutations
- To analyze the properties of graphs and trees
- To evaluate various methods for solving the recurrence relations

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Demonstrate problems using statement calculus, predicate logic and set theory
CO-2: Analyze sets, relations, functions, and discrete structures
CO-3: Apply and calculate permutations and combinations
CO-4: Understand the use of graphs and trees as models
CO-5: Solve various problems using recurrence relation techniques

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO-2	3	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO-3	3	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO-4	3	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
CO-5	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

UNIT-I:
Mathematical Logic: Statements and notations, Connectives, Well-formed formulas, Truth Tables, tautology, equivalence implication, Normal forms, Rules of inference, Consistency, proof of contradiction, Automatic Theorem Proving.
Predicates: Quantifiers, Predicative logic, Free & Bound variables.

UNIT-II:
Set Theory: Notations, inclusion and equality sets, operations on sets, Venn diagrams.
Relations: Properties of binary Relations, equivalence, transitive closure, compatibility and partial ordering relations, Hasse diagram.
Functions: Types of Functions, Inverse Function, Composition of functions, recursive Functions.

UNIT-III:

Elementary Combinatorics: Basics of counting, Combinations & Permutations, with repetitions, Constrained repetitions, the principles of Inclusion – Exclusion, Pigeon hole principle, Binomial Coefficients.

UNIT-IV:

Graphs: Basic Concepts, Isomorphisms and Subgraphs, Trees and their Properties, Spanning Trees, Directed Trees, Binary Trees, Planar Graphs, Euler 's Formula, Multigraphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs, Chromatic Numbers, The Four-Color Problem.

UNIT-V:

Recurrence Relations: Generating Functions, Function of Sequences, Calculating Coefficients of generating functions, Recurrence relations, solving recurrence relation by substitution and Generating functions, the method of Characteristic roots, solution of Inhomogeneous Recurrence Relations.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, J. P. Trembly and R. Manohar, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2019
2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, J. L. Mott, A. Kandel, T. P. Baker, 2nd Edition, PHI, 1986
3. Graph Theory: With Application to Engineering and Computer Science, Narsingh Deo, Prentice Hall of India, 2003

REFERENCES:
1. Elements of Discrete Mathematics, A Computer Oriented Approach, C. L. Liu and D. P. Mohapatra, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017
2. Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Kenneth H. Rosen, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003
3. Discrete Mathematics, Norman L. Biggs, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 1989

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. IIT Discrete Mathematics Lectures – YouTube

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC2IT201) OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	**PE**	**LR**	**CP**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
10	10	10	10	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To understand OOP principles
- To understand the Exception Handling mechanism
- To understand Java collection framework
- To understand multithreaded programming
- To understand Java database connectivity in Java

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Write the programs for solving real world problems using Java OOP principles
CO-2: Write programs using Exceptional Handling approach
CO-3: Write multithreaded applications
CO-4: Build application using Java collection framework
CO-5: Develop Java application connect database using JDBC

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	3	2	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	3	3	2
CO-2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	3	3	2
CO-3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	2
CO-4	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	3	3	2
CO-5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXPERIMENTS / EXERCISES:

WEEK 1:
a. Installation of Java software, study of any integrated development environment, Use Eclipse or Netbean platform and acquaint with the various menus. Create a test project, add a test class and run it. See how you can use auto suggestions, auto fill. Try code formatter and code refactoring like renaming variables, methods and classes. Try debug step by step with java program to find prime numbers between 1 to n.
b. Write a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation ax2+bx+c. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula.
c. Write a Java program to multiply two given matrices.

WEEK 2:
a. Write Java program on use of inheritance, preventing inheritance using final, abstract classes.

b. Write Java program on dynamic binding, differentiating method overloading and overriding.
c. Develop a java application to implement currency converter (Dollar to INR. EURO to INR, Yen) using Interfaces.

WEEK 3:
a. Write a Java program to create a package named "com.mycompany.math" that contains a class named "Calculator" with methods to add, subtract, multiply and divide two numbers. Write a test program to use this package.
b. Create a package named "com.mycompany.util" that contains a class named "StringUtils" with a method named "reverseString" that takes a string as input and returns the reverse of the input string. Write a test program to use this package.

WEEK 4:
a. Write a Java program to implement user defined exception handling.
b. Write a Java program to throw an exception "Insufficient Funds" while withdrawing the amount in the user account.
c. Write a Java program to implement Try-with Resources, Multi-catch Exceptions, and Exception Propagation Concepts?

WEEK 5:
a. Write a java program to split a given text file into n parts. Name each part as the name of the original file followed by .part where n is the sequence number of the part file.
b. Write a Java program that reads a file name from the user, displays information about whether the tile exists, whether the file is readable, or writable. The type of tile and the length of the file in bytes.

WEEK 6:
a. Write a Java program on Random Access File class to perform different read and write operations.
b. Create a class called Employee with properties name(String), dateofbirth (java.util.Date), department(String), designation(String) and Salary(double). Create respective getter and setter methods and constructors (no-argument constructor and parameterized constructor) for the same. Create an object of the Employee class and save this object in a file called "data" using serialization. Later using deserialization read this object and prints the properties of this object.

WEEK 7:
a. Create a generic class called Box that can hold any type of object. Implement the following methods: 1) void set(T obj): sets the object stored in the box 2) T get(): retrieves the object stored in the box 3) boolean isEmpty(): returns true if the box is empty, false otherwise
b. Implement a generic Stack class that can hold any type of object. Implement the following methods: 1) void push(T obj): pushes an object onto the top of the stack ,2) T pop(): removes and returns the object at the top of the stack 3) boolean isEmpty(): returns true if the stack is empty, false otherwise

WEEK 8:
a. Write a Java program to implement Autoboxing and Unboxing?
b. Write a Java program to implement Built-In Java Annotations?

WEEK 9:

a. Write a Java program that creates three threads. First thread displays —Good Morning every one second, the second thread displays —Hello every two seconds and the third thread displays —Welcome every three seconds.

b. Write a Java program that correctly implements producer consumer problem using the concept of inter thread communication.

c. Create a Email registration Form using Java AWT. The UI should have fields such as name, address, sex, age, email, contact number, etc.,

d. Demonstrate various Layout Managers in Java AWT. Display the output in card layout wheareas each card exhibits different layout.

WEEK 10:

a. Write a Java program to create a Vector and add some elements to it. Then get the element at a specific index and print it.

b. Write a Java program to create a BitSet and set some bits in it. Then perform some bitwise operations on the BitSet and print the result.

c. Write a Java program to read the time intervals (HH:MM) and to compare system time if the system Time between your time intervals print correct time and exit else try again to repute the same thing. By using String Tokenizer class.

WEEK 11:

a. Write a Java program to demonstrate the working of different collection classes. [Use package structure to store multiple classes].

b. Write a Java program to create a TreeMap and add some elements to it. Then get the value associated with a specific key and print it.

c. Write a Java program to create a PriorityQueue and add some elements to it. Then remove the highest priority element from the PriorityQueue and print the remaining elements.

WEEK 12:

a. Deve1op a Java application to establish a JDBC connection, create a table student with properties name, register number, mark 1, mark2, mark3. Insert the values into the table by using the java and display the information of the students at font end.

b. Write a program to perform CRUD operations on the student table in a database using JDBC

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Java for Programmers, P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel, 10th Edition, Pearson Education
2. Thinking in Java, Bruce Eckel, Pearson Education
3. Understanding Object-Oriented Programming with Java, T. Budd, Pearson Education

REFERENCES:

1. Java Programming, D. S. Malik and P. S. Nair, Cengage Learning
2. Core Java, Volume 1, Cay S. Horstmann and G. Cornell, 9th Edition, Pearson
3. Programming in Java, S. Malhotra, S. Choudhary, 2nd Edition, Oxford Univ. Press
4. Java Programming and Object-oriented Application Development, R. A. Johnson, Cengage Learning

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_oop.asp
2. http://peterindia.net/JavaFiles.html

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22PC2AM201) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	**PE**	**LR**	**CP**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
10	10	10	10	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: Basic Computer Programming Skills

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To provide the fundamental concepts of database creation
- To implement the concepts of data manipulation
- To develop procedures for querying multiple tables
- To understand the concepts of PL / SQL

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Understand the given scenario, design it through ER model and normalize the schema
CO-2: Use the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL in database creation and interaction
CO-3: Apply integrity constraints for creating consistent RDBMS environment
CO-4: Applying PL/SQL for processing database
CO-5: Develop solutions using database concepts for real time requirements

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial****)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	2
CO-2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO-3	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	3
CO-4	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO-5	3	2	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	3	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXPERIMENTS / EXERCISES:

WEEK 1:
Implement the following using DUAL table: a) Character functions, b) Numeric functions c) Date functions and d) Conversion functions.

WEEK 2:
Practice DDL and DML commands on a basic table without integrity constraints.

WEEK 3:
Practice DDL and DML commands on a Relational Database, specifying the Integrity constraints. (Primary Key, Foreign Key, CHECK, NOT NULL)

WEEK 4:
Apply the concepts of Joins, SET operations and SQL functions on any two relational schemas

WEEK 5-7:
Apply the concepts of Joins, SET operations and SQL functions on the following schema:

a)   Employee:

Name	Datatype	width	Constraint	Description
Empno	Integer	4	Primary Key	Employee Number
Ename	Varchar	20		Employee Name
Job	Char	12		Designation
Mgr	Integer	4		Manager Number
Hiredate	Date			
Sal	Number	(8,2)		Salary
Comm	Number	(6,2)		Commission
Deptno	Integer	2	Foreign Key	Department Number

b)   Dept:

Name	Datatype	width	Constraint	Description
Deptno	Integer	2	Primary Key	Department Number
Dname	Varchar	12		Department Name
Loc	Char	10		Location

c)   Salgrade:

Name	Datatype	width	Constraint	Description
Grade	Integer	1		Grade
Hisal	Integer	4		Upper
Losal	Integer	5		Lower

WEEK 8 – 11:
End to end implementation of a schema for a specific system along with the illustrations of querying.
A system is described by specifying the functional and non-functional requirements. Based on this description, the major entities are identified and modelled. Further the relationships are modelled to form the initial schema. The schema is further refined by removing redundancies through normalization. Also based on the query requirements, the schema is remodeled to facilitate querying. Finally an illustration of various queries to extract required information from the system is shown using SQL / MYSQL.
The five major workflows to be implemented are:
1. System Specification
2. Design of Initial Schema
3. Schema refinement using functional dependencies and normalization
4. Schema refinement using query requirements
5. Illustration of querying the system using SQL / MYSQL.

WEEK 12:
Implementation of PL / SQL concepts

WEEK 13:
Creating and executing CURSORS.

WEEK 14:
Creation and application of TRIGGERS on a Relational schema.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarshan, 7th Edition, McGraw-Hill
2. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education

REFERENCES:
1. Database Management Systems, Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navathe, Pearson Education
3. Database Systems Design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, 7th Edition, Cengage Learning

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.w3schools.com/sql/default.asp
2. https://www.javatpoint.com/dbms-tutorial

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22ES2DS101) PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
1	2	2

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To install and run the Python interpreter
- To learn control structures
- To understand Lists, Dictionaries in Python
- To handle Strings and Files in Python
- To acquire programming skills in core Python

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Develop the application specific codes using Python
CO-2: Understand Strings, Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries in Python
CO-3: Verify programs using modular approach, file I/O, Python standard library
CO-4: Implement digital Systems using Python
CO-5: Develop the skill of designing Graphical User Interfaces in Python

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO-2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	3
CO-3	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2
CO-4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO-5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXERCISES:

WEEK-1: Basics
1. i) Use a web browser to go to the Python website http://python.org. This page contains information about Python and links to Python-related pages, and it gives you the ability to search the Python documentation.
ii) Start the Python interpreter and type help() to start the online help utility.
2. Start a Python interpreter and use it as a Calculator.
3. Write a program to purposefully raise Indentation Error and correct it
4. i) Write a program to calculate compound interest when principal, rate and number of periods are given.
ii) Given coordinates (x1, y1), (x2, y2) find the distance between two points
5. Read name, address, email and phone number of a person through keyboard and print the details.

WEEK-2: Operations

1. Print the below triangle using for loop.

5
4 4
3 3 3
2 2 2 2
1 1 1 1 1

2. Write a program to check whether the given input is digit or lowercase character or uppercase

character or a special character (use 'if-else-if' ladder)

3. Python Program to Print the Fibonacci sequence using while loop

4. Python program to print all prime numbers in a given interval (use break)

5. Write a program to compute LCM of two numbers by taking input from the user

6. Write a program add.py that takes 2 numbers as command line arguments and prints its sum

WEEK-3: Lists & Tuples

1. i) Write a program to convert a list and tuple into arrays.

 ii) Write a program to find common values between two arrays.

2. Write a function called gcd that takes parameters a and b and returns their greatest common divisor.

3. Write a function called palindrome that takes a string argument and returns True if it is a palindrome and False otherwise. Remember that you can use the built-in function len to check the length of a string.

4. Find mean, median, mode for the given set of numbers in a list.

5. Write a Python program to create a tuple.

6. Write a Python program to create a tuple with different data types.

7. Write a Python program to check whether an element exists within a tuple.

WEEK-4: Sets, Dictionaries and Strings

1. Write a function called is_sorted that takes a list as a parameter and returns True if the list is sorted in ascending order and False otherwise.

2. Write a function called has_duplicates that takes a list and returns True if there is any element that appears more than once. It should not modify the original list.

i). Write a function called remove_duplicates that takes a list and returns a new list with only the

unique elements from the original. Hint: they don't have to be in the same order.

ii). The wordlist I provided, words.txt, doesn't contain single letter words. So you might want to add

"I", "a", and the empty string.

iii). Write a python code to read dictionary values from the user. Construct a function to invert its

content. i.e., keys should be values and values should be keys.

3. i) Add a comma between the characters. If the given word is 'Apple', it should become 'A,p,p,l,e'

ii) Remove the given word in all the places in a string?

iii) Write a function that takes a sentence as an input parameter and replaces the first letter of every

word with the corresponding upper case letter and the rest of the letters in the word by

corresponding letters in lower case without using a built-in function?

4. Writes a recursive function that generates all binary strings of n-bit length

5. Write a Python program to implement all set operations

6. Write a program to check whether a string is palindrome or not

WEEK-5: Functions and Multi-D Lists

1. i) Write a python program that defines a matrix and prints

 ii) Write a python program to perform addition of two square matrices

 iii) Write a python program to perform multiplication of two square matrices

2. Simple Calculator program by making use of functions

3. Find the factorial of a number using recursion

4. Write a function cumulative_ product to compute cumulative product of a list of numbers.

5. Write a function reverse to print the given list in the reverse order.

WEEK-6: Exceptions in Python

1. Write a program that detects an Exception

2. Write a program that raise an Exception (divide by zero error,voter's age validity

3. Write a program that raise an Exception as string(), student mark range validation)

4. Use the structure of exception handling all general purpose exceptions.

5. Write a python code to read a phone number and email-id from the user and validate it for

correctness.

WEEK-7: Modules and Inheritance

1. How do you make a module? Give an example of construction of a module using different geometrical shapes and operations on them as its functions.

2. a. Write a function called draw_rectangle that takes a Canvas and a Rectangle as arguments and draws a representation of the Rectangle on the Canvas.

b. Add an attribute named color to your Rectangle objects and modify draw_rectangle so that it uses the color attribute as the fill color.

c. Write a function called draw_point that takes a Canvas and a Point as arguments and draws a representation of the Point on the Canvas.

d. Define a new class called Circle with appropriate attributes and instantiate a few Circle objects. Write a function called draw_circle that draws circles on the canvas.

3. Write a Python program to demonstrate the usage of Method Resolution Order (MRO) in multiple levels of Inheritance.

WEEK- 8: Files

1. Write a Python code to merge two given file contents into a third file.

2. Write a Python code to open a given file and construct a function to check for given words present in it and display on found.

3. Write a Python code to Read text from a text file, find the word with most number of occurrences
4. Write a function that reads a file file1 and displays the number of words, number of vowels, blank spaces, lower case letters and uppercase letters.
5. Write a program to print each line of a file in reverse order.

WEEK-9: Exploration of NumPy Package
1. Import numpy, and explore their functionalities.
2. a) Install NumPy package with pip and explore it.
3. Write a program for slicing arrays using numpy
4. Write a program for Math operations on array using numpy
5. Write a program for searching
6. Write a program for sorting

WEEK-10: Exploration of Pandas Package
1. Import Pandas and Plotpy and explore their functionalities
2. Python Data Frame
3. Python series

WEEK-11: Exploration of SciPy and GUI
1. Import SciPy and explore their functionalities
2. Write a GUI program to create a window wizard having two text labels, two text fields and two buttons as Submit and Reset.

WEEK-12: Digital Logic Systems
1. Write a program to implement Digital Logic Gates – AND, OR, NOT, EX-OR
2. Write a program to implement Half Adder, Full Adder, and Parallel Adder

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Supercharged Python: Take Your Code To The Next Level, Overland
2. Learning Python, Mark Lutz, O'Reilly
3. Python for Data Analysis, Wes McKinney, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly

REFERENCE BOOKS:
1. Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson
2. Python Programming A Modular Approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile, and Web Applications, Sheetal Taneja, Naveen Kumar, Pearson
3. Programming with Python, A User's Book, Michael Dawson, Cengage Learning
4. Think Python, Allen Downey, Green Tea Press
5. Core Python Programming, W. Chun, Pearson

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22SD5DS202) FIELD PROJECT

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME		
CIE	SEE	TOTAL
50	-	50

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To identify, analyze and solve industry / technical / societal problems creatively through sustained critical investigation
- To practice the skills, elegance and commitment to excellence needed to engage in lifelong learning
- To demonstrate an awareness and application of appropriate personal, social and professional ethical standards

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to

CO-1: Understand the formulated industry / technical / societal problems

CO-2: Apply fundamental and disciplinary concepts and methods in ways appropriate to their principal areas of study

CO-3: Demonstrate skills and knowledge of current information, technological tools and techniques specific to the professional field of study

CO-4: Analyze and / or develop models for providing solution to industry / technical / societal problems

CO-5: Use effectively oral, written and visual communication

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
*(Define Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial**)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	-
CO-2	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	-	-
CO-3	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
CO-4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-
CO-5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-

COURSE OUTLINE:

Filed project-based learning offers students real world opportunities to research issues, think critically, gain new perspectives, solve problems and develop written and oral communication skills all within the framework of a team environment and guided by engaged and involved faculty

- A student shall undergo a one credit Field Project course in II year.

- It shall be a project based course involving the student to undertake issues for industries, companies, and any organizations which they encounter in their day-to-day work.
- Evaluation of the field project shall consist of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) only for 50 marks.
- CIE shall be done by a Project Review Committee (PRC) consisting of the Head of the Department, faculty supervisor and a senior faculty member of the specialization / department.
- The internal evaluation shall be on the basis of two seminars for 50 marks one before SE-I and the other before SE-II as per the calendar dates and evaluation format.
- CIE shall be carried out for 50 marks on the basis of review presentation as per the calendar dates and evaluation format.
- The field project report shall be accepted for submission to the PRC only upon meeting the prescribed similarity index of less than 25%.

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. III Semester

(22MN6HS103) HAPPINESS AND WELLBEING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
2	0	0

EVALUATION SCHEME			
SE-I	SE-II	SEE	TOTAL
50	50	-	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To learn sustainable strategies to develop positive attitude and happy heart
- To develop self-awareness and self-discipline to meet the needs of happiness
- To practice good health & mindfulness for wellbeing
- To adapt personality attributes of happiness and success strategies
- To nature happiness development index for better living

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Recognize what is happiness in life and how to sustain it
CO-2: Focus on interpersonal skills for a mindful approach
CO-3: Develop to mindfulness to handle challenging situations
CO-4: Recognize the importance of positive attitude for personal and professional development
CO-5: Interpret the need for nurturing happiness development index through Indicators

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO-2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO-3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO-4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO-5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-

UNIT-I:
Introduction to Happiness: Definition & theories of happiness: Hedonism theory, Desire theory, Objective list theory. Identifying potential barriers of happiness: Devaluing happiness, chasing superiority, being needy, being overly control-seeking, distrusting others, distrusting life, and ignoring the source within. Strategies for overcoming the potential barriers

UNIT – II:
Power of Emotions & Relationships: Role of emotional intelligence, self-awareness, and empathy in creating harmonious relationship with ourselves and others. Balancing emotions. Hormones that promote happiness. The importance of social connections for happiness. Role of share & care, gratitude, forgiveness & kindness in building relationships

UNIT – III:
Health and Wellbeing: The link between health & happiness-exercise regularly, eat a healthy diet, get enough sleep for physical fitness. Mental wellbeing-Take notice, keep learning, stay connected with nature, and financial wellbeing. The practice of mindfulness and its benefits for mental and physical health. Moving from restlessness to restfulness- meditation and yoga to increase awareness and reduce stress

UNIT – IV:
Re-wirement for Wellbeing: Abundance in life, freedom of choice, accepting change, ways of implementation for wellbeing: practicing habits-be proactive, begin with end-in-mind, put-first things-first, think win-win, seek first to understand then to be understood, synergize, sharpen the saw, and effectiveness to greatness

UNIT – V:
Nurturing Happiness Development Index: Exploring the sources of temporary joy and lasting happiness. Acceptance, Appreciation, forgiveness, gracefulness, and creative procrastination. Time management with four D's (delete, delay, delegate, do). Developing happiness index-track changes in happiness levels over time and identify the indicators

TEXT BOOKS:
1. The How of Happiness: A Scientific Approach to Getting the Life You Want, Sonja Lyubomirsky, Penguin Books, 2008
2. Authentic Happiness: Using the New Positive Psychology to Realize Your Potential for Lasting Fulfilment, Martin Seligman, Atria Books, 2004
3. The Book of Joy: Lasting Happiness in a Changing World, Dalai Lama, Desmond Tutu, and Douglas Abrams, Avery, 2016

REFERENCES:
1. 7-Habits of Highly Successful People, Stephen Covey, Simon & Schuster, 2020
2. Mindfulness Book of Happiness: Mindfulness and Meditation, Aimen Eman, Publish Drive Edition, 2018
3. Mindfulness at Work: How to Avoid Stress, Achieve More and Enjoy Life, Dr. Stephen McKenzie, Exisle Publishing, 2014
4. The 8th Habit: From Effectiveness to Greatness, Stephen R. Covey, Free Press, 2004

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. Life of Happiness And Fulfillment, Indian School of Business, Coursera https://in.coursera.org/learn/happiness
2. Science of Wellbeing, Yale University, Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC1DS202) DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN AND COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	**CA**	**ELA**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: IT Workshop

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To learn about the functional blocks and data representation of computer system
- To understand the design principles of processor
- To understand the organization and management of memory
- To understand the management of peripheral devices

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Evaluate digital number systems and use Boolean algebra theorems, properties and Canonical forms for digital logic circuit design
CO-2: Design Combinational logic circuits and sequential logic circuits
CO-3: Understand computer architecture and data representation to perform computer arithmetic operations
CO-4: Illustrate the design principles of control unit and pipelining
CO-5: Analyze the memory hierarchy in a computer system

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	3	3	2	3
CO-2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	3	2	2
CO-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	3	1	3
CO-4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	3	3	3
CO-5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	3	3	3

UNIT – I:
Number Systems, Logic Gates and Boolean Algebra:
Number Systems: Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal Number Systems. Conversion of Numbers from One, Radix to another Radix, r's Complement and (r-1)'s Complements, Binary Codes, Basic Gates: NOT, AND, OR, Universal Gates: NAND, NOR, Special Gates: Ex-OR and Ex-NOR Gates
Boolean Algebra: Fundamental postulates of Boolean algebra, Basic theorems and properties, Complement and Dual of Logical Expressions, SOP, POS, Minimizations of Logic Functions Using Boolean Theorems, Karnaugh Map Method (K-Map): Minimization of Boolean Functions maximum up to Four Variables, Simplifications with Don't Care Conditions Using K-Map.

UNIT-II:
Combinational Logic Circuits & Sequential Logic Circuits: Design of Half Adder, Full Adder, Half Subtractor, Full Subtractor, Ripple Carry Adder. Design of Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, De-multiplexers, Priority Encoder,
Sequential Logic Circuits: Latch and Flip-Flop, RS- Latch Using NAND and NOR Gates, RS, JK, T and D Flip-flops, Truth and Excitation Tables, Conversion of Flip Flops, Master-Slave Flip-flops. Registers and Counters

UNIT – III:
Functional Blocks of a Computer: CPU, Memory, Input-Output Subsystems, Control Unit. Instruction Set Architecture of A CPU–Registers, Instruction Execution Cycle, RTL Interpretation of Instructions, Addressing Modes.
Data Representation: Fixed and Floating-Point Representations. Computer Arithmetic – Integer Addition and Subtraction, Multiplication – Shift-And Add, Booth Multiplier.

UNIT – IV:
CPU Control Unit Design: Hardwired and micro-programmed design approaches.
Pipelining: Basic concepts of pipelining, throughput and speedup, pipeline hazards.

UNIT-V:
Memory System Design: Memory hierarchy, Cache Memory and Main Memory.
Peripheral devices and their characteristics: Input-output subsystems, I/O device interface, I/O transfers–program controlled, interrupt driven and DMA.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Digital Design, M. Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, 4th Edition, 2008, PEA
2. Switching and Finite Automata Theory, Zvi Kohavi, Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware/Software Interfaces, David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, 5th Edition, Elsevier
4. Computer Organization and Embedded Systems, Carl Hamacher, 6th Edition, McGraw-Hill

REFERENCES:
1. Fundamentals of Logic Design, Roth, 5th Edition, Thomson
2. Switching and Logic Design, C. V. S. Rao, Pearson Education
3. Digital Principles and Design, Donald D. Givone, Tata McGraw-Hill
4. Computer System Architecture, M. Morris Mano, 3rd Edition
5. Computer Architecture and Organization, John P. Hayes, 3rd Edition, WCB/McGraw-Hill

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106177
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105163

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22BS1MT205) STATISTICAL INFERENCE AND QUEUING THEORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: Statistical Methods for Data Analysis

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To learn the concept of sampling distribution
- To learn the various methods to test the hypothesis for large sample
- To learn the various methods to test the hypothesis for small sample
- To learn the linear and polynomial relationship between the given data set
- To learn the basic concepts of queuing theory

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Evaluate sampling distribution of means, variance and confidence interval
CO-2: Apply the knowledge to test the hypothesis for large sample
CO-3: Apply the Knowledge about small sample tests based on Chi-square, t and F distributions
CO-4: Use and fit a linear and polynomial regression model to data and use it for prediction
CO-5: Apply the knowledge of different probability distributions to solve problems in queuing theory

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial****)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO-2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO-3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO-4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO-5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

UNIT- I:
Sampling Distributions: Definition of population, sampling, statistic, parameter, Types of sampling, sample mean and Variance, sampling distribution, standard error, sampling distributions of means and variance, Estimation, interval estimation, point estimation and confidence interval for the mean and proportions.

UNIT- II:
Testing of Hypothesis - Large Samples: Central limit theorem, Tests of hypothesis - null hypothesis, alternate hypothesis, type I, type II errors, critical region. Inferences concerning means and proportions- Large samples- test of hypothesis for single mean and difference between the means. Test of hypothesis for the proportions- single and difference between the proportions.

UNIT- III:

Testing of Hypothesis - Small Samples: Test of significance-t distribution, confidence interval for the t- distribution, F-distribution and Chi square distribution, Analysis of variance (ANOVA).

UNIT- IV:

Correlation and Regression: Correlation, Correlation coefficient and its properties, rank correlation coefficient, Multiple and partial correlation, Introduction to Linear Regression, Estimation of parameters of β_0 and β_1, Multiple linear regression, Inferences for Linear Regression, Regression of second degree polynomial by least square method.

UNIT -V:

Queuing Theory: Queuing theory -Arrival process and service process- Pure birth and death process, M/M/1 model with finite and infinite capacities, M/M/C model with infinite capacity.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Applied Probability, I. N. Blake, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 1979
2. Introductory Statistics, Thomas H. Wonnacott & Ronald J. Wonnacot, John Wiley & Sons, 1969
3. The Single Server Queue, J. W. Cohen, Wiley Interscience, 1969

REFERENCES:

1. Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers, Douglas C. Montgomery, George C. Runger, 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2003
2. Probability and Statistics for Engineers, Richard A. Johanson, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall, 1995
3. Applied Statistics for Engineers, Jay L. Devore, Nicholas R. Famum, Jimmy A. Doi, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning
4. Some Problems in the Theory of Queues, D. G. Kendall, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B, 13, 151–185, 1951

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC1CS201) SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	**CA**	**ELA**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To identify the importance of software engineering principles and software process framework
- To understand contemporary approaches for design models and requirements validation
- To explore various metrics and quality assurance strategies
- To analyze different strategies for testing and risk management

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Analyze software engineering framework activities that can be tailored with appropriate methods for developing the projects
CO-2: Design relevant software system models from the available software requirements and validate desired user models with realistic constraints
CO-3: Understand the Requirements Engineering Process and model the system using the perception of UML
CO-4: Deliver quality software products by applying software testing strategies and product metrics over the entire system life cycle
CO-5: Specify contemporary issues of handling risk management and quality management in software development

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3
CO-2	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3
CO-3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3
CO-4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3
CO-5	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3

UNIT – I:
Introduction to Software Engineering: Software characteristics, changing nature of software, software myths.
A Generic View of Process: Software engineering-A layered technology, process framework, The Capability Maturity Model Integration (CMMI)

UNIT – II:
Process Models: The waterfall model, spiral model, Incremental process model, evolutionary process model, agile process

Software Requirements: Functional and non-functional requirements, the software requirements document.
Requirements Engineering Process: Feasibility studies, requirements elicitation and analysis, requirements validation, requirements management, and forward and reverse engineering.

UNIT – III:
Modeling with UML: Modeling Concepts and Diagrams - Use Case Diagrams - Class Diagrams - Interaction Diagrams - State chart Diagrams – Activity Diagrams - Package Diagrams - Component Diagrams – Deployment Diagrams -Diagram Organization-Diagram Extensions.
Design Engineering: The design process and design quality, design concepts, and design model.

UNIT – IV:
Testing Strategies: A strategic approach to software testing, verification and validation, Testing Strategies, Black box, and White box testing, and deployment.
Product Metrics: Metrics for analysis model, Metrics for design model, Metrics for source code, Metrics for testing, Metrics for maintenance
Metrics for Process and Projects: Software measurement, Metrics for software quality

UNIT – V:
Risk Management: Reactive vs. Proactive risk strategies, Software risks, Risk identification, Risk projection, RMMM plan
Quality Management: Quality concepts, Software quality assurance, Formal technical reviews, ISO 9000 Quality standards.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Software Engineering - A Practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 6th Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2001
2. Software engineering, Ian Sommerville, 7th Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2000
3. The Unified Modeling Language User Guide, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education

REFERENCES:
1. An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, Pankaj Jalote, Springer Verlag, 1997
2. Software Engineering – An Engineering Approach, James F. Peters and Witold Pedryez, John Wiley and Sons, 2000
3. Software Engineering Fundamentals, Ali Behforooz and Frederick J. Hudson, Oxford University Press, 1996

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.guru99.com/what-is-software-engineering.html
2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/software_engineering/index.htm

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC1IT202) OPERATING SYSTEMS

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To understand operating system overview, functions and service
- To analyse process concept, inter process communication and synchronization
- To understand memory management and file system interface
- To understand secondary storage management
- To understand protection and security

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Understand operating system overview, functions and service
CO-2: Analyze process concept, inter process communication and synchronization
CO-3: Understand memory management and file system interface
CO-4: Understand secondary storage management
CO-5: Understand protection and security

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3
CO-2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	-
CO-3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	-
CO-4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3
CO-5	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3

UNIT-I:
Operating System Overview: Overview of Computer Operating Systems, Operating System Functions, Operating System Services and Systems Calls, System Programs.
Process Concept: Process Concepts, process states. Threads, multithreading.

UNIT-II:
Process Management: Scheduling-Criteria, CPU Scheduling, Algorithms Evaluation, Thread Scheduling.
Process Synchronization: Critical-Section Problem, Peterson's Solution, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization, Producer – consumer problem, Dining philosophers problem, Readers – Writers Problem, Monitors, Synchronization examples

UNIT-III:
Inter Process Communication: Message passing, shared memory

Deadlock: Deadlock System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Deadlock Prevention, Detection and Avoidance, Recovery from Deadlock.

UNIT-IV:
Memory Management: Memory Management Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Paging, Page-Table Structure, Segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Page-Replacement Algorithms, Frames Allocation, Thrashing.
File System Interface: File Concepts, Access Methods and Directory Structure, File System Mounting, File Sharing and Protection, Allocation Methods, Free-Space Management, Efficiency and Performance

UNIT-V:
Mass Storage: Overview Mass-Storage Structure, Disk Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling, Swap-Space Management, RAID Structure
Protection: Protection Goals of Protection, Principles of Protection, Domain of Protection Access Matrix, Implementation of Access Matrix,
Security: Security Problem, Program Threats, System and Network Threats
Case Study: Windows Operating system, Linux Operating System.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Operating System Concepts, Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, 7th Edition, John Wiley
2. Operating Systems- A Concept based Approach, D. M. Dhamdhere, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill

REFERENCES:
1. Operating Systems-Internal and Design Principles, Stallings, 5th Edition, Pearson Education/PHI, 2005
2. UNIX: Concepts and Applications, Sumitabha Das, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Operating System: A Design-Oriented Approach, Charles Patrick Crowley
4. Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, Gary J. Nutt
5. Design of the Unix Operating Systems, Maurice J. Bach

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC1DS203) MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS FOR DATA SCIECNE

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
3	0	3

EVALUATION SCHEME				
SE	CA	ELA	SEE	TOTAL
30	5	5	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To introduce the various mathematical concepts and models
- To undertake a critical evaluation of a wide range of data
- To develop designing skills for modeling non-deterministic problems
- To demonstrate various Machine Learning algorithms used in data process

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Understand basic mathematical concepts in data science like linear algebra, probability and optimization
CO-2: Apply linear models for regression and linear models for classification
CO-3: Employ hypothesis testing and confidence interval for several real time problems
CO-4: Analyze the different types of classification techniques for data analysis
CO-5: Apply visualization techniques for various data analysis tasks

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
CO-2	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
CO-3	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2
CO-4	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO-5	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2

UNIT-I:
Model Building: Correlation, Pearson's correlation, Kendall rank correlation, spearman rank correlation, Regression, and its basics. Types of regression, fitting a function-criterion for best fit, least squares, simple regression, model assessment and validation, regression analysis, regression process.

UNIT-II:
Linear Regression: Empirical model, Geometrical interpretation of linear regression, derivation, coefficient of determination, assumption of errors, linear regression hypothesis testing, residual analysis, residual plots, normal probability plots.

UNIT-III:
Logistic Regression: Introduction, squashing, sigmoid function, logistic regression G test, chi-square test, relationship between odds ratio and logistic regression,

interpreting logistic regression, logistic regression geometric intuition, optimization problem solution.

UNIT-IV:
Naive Bayes Classification: Conditional probability, example of condition probability, independent events, mutually exclusive events, bayes theorem and related problems, Naive Bayes algorithm and its mathematical interpretation, problem on Naive Bayes algorithm. Feature importance and interpretability. Imbalanced data, outliers in Naive Bayes, multiclass classification.

UNIT-V:
Data Visualization: Show(), grid(), xlim(), ylim(), subplots, scatterplot, histogram, bar plot, study of seaborn library, kde, count plot, box plot, whisker plot((), pairwise plot, violin plot, different types of grids, palette in seaborn.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Mathematics for Machine Learning, Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, and Cheng Soon Ong, Cambridge University Press, 2020
2. Linear Algebra Done Right, S. Axler, Springer, 2017
3. Linear Algebra and Optimization for Machine Learning, Charu C. Aggarwal, Springer

REFERENCES:
1. Mathematical Foundations of Data Science Using R, Matthias Dehmer, Salissou Moutari, Frank Emmert-Streib, De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2020
2. Norman Matloff, Probability and Statistics for Data Science: Math + R + Data, CRC Data Science Series, 2019
3. Matrix Methods in Data Mining and Pattern Recognition, Eldén Lars, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, 2007
4. Linear Algebra and Probability for Computer Science Applications, E. Davis, CRC Press, 2012

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC2DS211) PYTHON FOR STATISTICAL ANALYSIS AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	PE	LR	CP	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	60	100

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: Basic Computer Programming Skills

COURSEOBJECTIVES:
- To have hands on experience in developing a software project by using various Software engineering principles and methods in each of the phases of software development
- To have hands on experience in the basics of data analysis and understand the importance of statistics in designing the model use of visual components and basic algorithms
- To apply statistical modeling techniques to data (i.e., linear and logistic regression, linear models, multi level models)
- To create and interpret data visualizations using the Python programming language and associated packages & libraries

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Analyze end-user requirements into system and software requirements
CO-2: Create a high-level design of the system from the software requirements
CO-3: Exposure on solving of data analysis problems
CO-4: Ability to design a regression model on the given data

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial****)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	3	3	3	3	1	1	3
CO-2	2	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	3	3	3	3	1	1	3
CO-3	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	3
CO-4	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXPERIMENTS / EXERCISES:

Do the following 7 exercises for any of the project given in the list of sample projects or any other project:

Sample Projects:
- Passport automation System
- Book Bank
- Online Exam Registration

- Stock Maintenance System
- Online course reservation system
- E-ticketing
- Software Personnel Management System
- Credit Card Processing
- E-book management System.
- Recruitment system

WEEK 1, 2 and 3:
Development of problem statement.
Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and Testing Phase related documents.
Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related document

WEEK 4, 5 and 6:
Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools.
Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
Develop test cases for various white box and black box testing techniques.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS FORPYTHON FOR STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

WEEK 7, 8 and 9:
Develop a model on Analysis of variance (ANOVA) and table for the given data.
Calculating the skewness of a date set by pandas and scipy.
Design a model to calculating Percentile by SciPy and StasModels.
Develop a model to find the variance and standard deviation of uni variate statistics measures by using pandas.

WEEK 10 and 11:
Demo on Bivariate and Multivariate Descriptive Statistics measures
Develop a model to measure covariance matrix, correlation matrix and heat map of the given data set.
Demo on Bivariate and Multivariate Descriptive Statistics measures by SciPy and Stats Models
Construct a model by using different types of distributions like Bi nominal, normal, Poisson distributions

WEEK 12 and 13:
Develop a Linear Regression model for the given data.
Develop a Multiple Linear Regression model for the given data.
Design a model on hypothesis testing of F-test, t-test problems.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill
2. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville,7th Edition, Pearson Education
3. Practical Statistics for Data Scientists: 50 Essential Concepts, Peter Bruce, O'Reilly Edition

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PC2IT202) OPERATING SYSTEMS LABORATORY

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	**T/P**	**C**
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME					
D-D	**PE**	**LR**	**CP**	**SEE**	**TOTAL**
10	10	10	10	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To understand the basic system calls related to process
- To implement various CPU scheduling algorithms
- To implement memory management and virtual memory techniques
- To implement file management and disk scheduling algorithms

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Know the basic system calls related to process
CO-2: Simulate CPU scheduling algorithms
CO-3: Understand memory management and virtual memory techniques
CO-4: Analyse the various disk scheduling algorithms
CO-5: Understand file management techniques

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using ***mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)***

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	**PO-2**	**PO-3**	**PO-4**	**PO-5**	**PO-6**	**PO-7**	**PO-8**	**PO-9**	**PO-10**	**PO-11**	**PO-12**	**PSO-1**	**PSO-2**	**PSO-3**
CO-1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3
CO-2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	-
CO-3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	-
CO-4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3
CO-5	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	2	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS / EXPERIMENTS / EXERCISES:

1. Simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms a) FCFS b) SJF
2. Simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms a) Priority b) Round robin
3. Simulate Bankers Algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance.
4. Implementation of the following Memory Allocation Methods for fixed partition
     a) First Fit b) Worst Fit c) Best Fit
5. Implementation of Paging Technique of Memory Management
6. Implementation of the following Page Replacement Algorithms a) FIFO b) LRU c) optimal
7. Simulate frame allocation Methods.
     a) minimum number of frames b) equal allocation c) proportional allocation
8. Simulate the following Disk scheduling algorithms.
     a) FCFS b) SSTF c) SCAN
9. Simulate the following Disk scheduling algorithms.

a) C-SCAN b) LOOK c) C-LOOK
10. Simulate all file allocation strategies.
    a) Sequential b) Indexed c) Linked.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Operating System Concepts, Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, 7th Edition, John Wiley
2. UNIX: Concepts and Applications, Sumitabha Das, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill

REFERENCES:

1. Operating Systems-A Concept Based Approach, D. M. Dhamdhere, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, Gary J. Nutt
1. Operating System Concepts, Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, 7th Edition, John Wiley

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22SD5DS201) DATA VISUALIZATION

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
0	2	1

EVALUATION SCHEME						
D-D	PE	LR	CP	VV	SEE	TOTAL
10	10	10	10	10	-	50

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To install and run the R studio for data analysis
- To understand principles and techniques for data visualization
- To visualize the data that can improve comprehension, communication, and decision making
- To implement various tools and methods for easy interpretation of data

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Understand the importance of data visualization in analytics
CO-2: Gain knowledge in the principles of data visualization
CO-3: Apply the principles of data visualization on toy datasets using R
CO-4: Analyze data towards decision making using visualization
CO-5: Identify appropriate/suitable visualization for particular requirements imposed by the data type and analytics algorithms

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	2	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-
CO-2	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-
CO-3	2	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	2
CO-4	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3
CO-5	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	2

LIST OF EXERCISES:

EXERCISE 1: Basics
Introduction to basic components of R programming, overview of visualization, data types, basics of plotting graphs, different types of graphs in analytics

EXERCISE 2: Importance of Visualizations
Principles of communicating data, Principles of encoding data to make visualizations, Importance of color in visualizations

EXERCISE 3: Plots Using Basic R

EXERCISE 3.1: Plots With One Categorical, Continuous Variable
Functions in R for plotting, plots with one categorical variable, plots with one continuous variable, plots with one categorical and one continuous variable

EXERCISE 3.2: Plots with 2 Continuous Variables
Plots with two continuous variables, controlling various aesthetics of the graph.

EXERCISE 4: ggplot2 in R
Group manipulation and data reshaping in R, understanding the philosophy of ggplot2, bar plot, pie chart, histogram, boxplot, scatter plotand regression plots

EXERCISE 5: ggplot2 in R
Controlling aesthetics like colour, size, legend and facets.

EXERCISE 6: Data Visualization
Importing the data, Dimensions and measures, color code for various types of variables

EXERCISE 7: Working with sheets
Understanding the worksheet, row and column shelves, showme card, filter and pages shelf

EXERCISE 8: Calculations
Working with different measures, creating new calculated fields, Quick table calculations, parameters and groups

EXERCISE 9: Graphs for Analytics
Calculate Proportions and percentages, Comparing current to historical and Actual to Target

EXERCISE 10: Normal Distribution Variation
Calculate Mean and Median – Normal Distribution Variation and Uncertainty

EXERCISE 11: Reporting and Visualizing Variation
Reporting and Visualizing variation, Control Charts Multiple Quantities – Scatter Plots, Stacked bars, Regressions and trend lines

EXERCISE 12: Depicting Changes Over Time
Depicting changes over time, Line Chart, Dual Axis Line Chart, scatterplot

EXERCISE 13: Reporting
Introduction to dashboard, use of filters in dashboard, Imbedding pictures, Insert live webpage, story

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Microsoft Power BI, Marco Russo
2. R for Everyone, Jarad P. Lander
3. Statistics: An Introduction using R, Michael J. Crawley

REFERENCES:
1. Think Python, Allen Downey, Green Tea Press
2. Core Python Programming, W. Chun, Pearson
3. Introduction to Python, Kenneth A. Lambert, Cengage

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.tableau.com/learn
2. https://tableauacademy.substack.com/p/tableau-training-and-learning-2021

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22PW4DS201) DESIGN THINKING

TEACHING SCHEME		
L	T/P	C
1	2	2

EVALUATION SCHEME		
CIE	SEE	TOTAL
40	60	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To instill a sense of significance towards applying creativity to product and service design
- To teach a systematic approach to identifying and defining a problem before brainstorming for a solution
- To inculcate core design principles and applied creativity to develop innovative strategies that better connect engineers and technologies with their end users
- To build a mindset leading to flow of creative ideas, validating those ideas and prioritizing the best ones among them
- To motivate students to apply design thinking while implementing projects focusing on local, regional or global societal problems

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to
CO-1: Demonstrate the understanding of design principles from a technology perspective
CO-2: Validate problem statements through user empathisation with societal, cultural, global and environmental consciousness
CO-3: Use specific and relevant ideation and brainstorming techniques to find innovative solutions
CO-4: Prototype a solution to address user challenges
CO-5: Investigate the cultural, emotional, environmental, technological and business factors relevant to developing new product or service design concept

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using **mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial***)*

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	2	1
CO-2	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	1	2	1	3
CO-3	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	2
CO-4	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	2
CO-5	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2

UNIT-I:
Design Overview and Doing Design: Various perspectives of design; Good and Bad Design; Introduction to the Design Double Diamond: Discover-Define-Develop-Deliver; Discover Phase- Looking for problems; Identifying Stakeholders and Defining User Personas; User Empathization; Data collection, creating and conducting surveys and Empathy Tools – What/How/Why, Five Why method, Empathy Maps, AEIOU method, Story Share and Capture.

UNIT-II:
Need Analysis: Types of Users, Types of Needs; Market Size; Value Proposition to the Users; Identifying Addressable Needs and Touch points; Structuring Need Statements; Customer Experience (CX) Design; Service Design and Development Process; Customer Journey Map (CJM), Service Experience Cycle.

UNIT-III:
Ideation Process: Introduction to creativity and closed-world solutions, Idea generation techniques: Brainstorming, Mind Maps, SCAMPER, Systematic Inventive Thinking methods (Subtraction, Multiplication, Division, Task Unification and Attribute Dependency);
Strategic Innovation for Competition in Future: Linear Innovation vs. Non-linear innovation, Understanding and identifying weak signals, 3-box thinking, 3-Box framework and Box-3 ideation, Four-Action Framework (Eliminate-Reduce-Raise-Create, or ERRC Matrix).

UNIT -IV:
Building Prototypes: Building Conceptual model of product/service using various prototype methods, test a business model or business case to support the viability of the solution using MVP.
Design for Sustainability: Concern for Environment and Sustainability in Design, Case Studies to understand good Design For Environment (DFE) Decisions; Sustainable Design Approaches in the five stages of the Product Life Cycle.

UNIT -V:
Capstone Project (Interdisciplinary): Applying design thinking principles and methods for problem definition, ideation, prototyping, testing, refining and taking the solution to the users, using visual representation tools to indicate problem, User persona, needs, empathisation, ideas and prototype that leads to chosen solution, creating presentation.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Change by Design, Tim Brown, Harper Business, 2012
2. The Design of Everyday Things, Donald A. Norman, MIT Press, 2013

REFERENCES:
1. The Art of Innovation, Tom Kelly, Jonathan Littman, Harper Collins Business, 2002
2. Design Thinking: Integrating Innovation, Customer Experience, and Brand Value, Thomas Lockwood, Allworth Press, 2009
3. Design Thinking for Start-ups: A Handbook for Readers and Workbook for Practitioners, Jimmy Jain, Notion Press, 2018

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://www.ideou.com/pages/design-thinking
2. https://www.ibm.com/design/thinking/page/framework
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg38/preview
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106124
5. https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/5-stages-in-the-design-thinking-process

VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. IV Semester

(22MN6HS201) INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

TEACHING SCHEME

L	T/P	C
2	0	0

EVALUATION SCHEME

SE-I	SE-II	SEE	TOTAL
50	50	-	100

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To familiarize students with the nuances of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) to help them integrate the IPR process in their research activities
- To make the students capable of identifying their own protectable innovations and realizing the process of taking it from bench to market

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completing this course the student should be able to
CO-1: Get an adequate knowledge on patent and copyright for their innovative research works and academic projects
CO-2: Understand and acquire the knowledge of trademarks and registration aspects
CO-3: Interpret various forms of Intellectual Property on Design, Geographical Indication (GI), Plant Variety and Layout Design Protection and their registration aspects
CO-4: Obtain useful insights from the information in patent documents, especially on novelty of their idea from state-of-the art search, during their research career. This provides further way for developing their idea or innovations
CO-5: Get awareness about current trends in IPR and Govt. steps in fostering IPR

COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:
(Correlation of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes using mapping levels 1 = Slight, 2 = Moderate and 3 = Substantial)

CO	PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)												PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)		
	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12	PSO-1	PSO-2	PSO-3
CO-1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO-2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO-3	-	-	--	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO-4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO-5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

UNIT – I:
Overview of Intellectual Property: Introduction and the need for Intellectual Property Right (IPR) - Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights: Patent, Copyright, Trade Mark, Design, Geographical Indication, Plant Varieties and Layout Design – Genetic Resources and Traditional Knowledge – Trade Secret - IPR in India : Genesis and development – IPR in abroad - Major International Instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights: Paris Convention, 1883, the Berne Convention, 1886, the Universal Copyright Convention, 1952, the WIPO Convention, 1967,the Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970, the TRIPS Agreement, 1994

UNIT – II:
Patents: Patents - Elements of Patentability: Novelty, Non-Obviousness (Inventive Steps), Industrial Application - Non - Patentable Subject Matter - Registration Procedure, Rights and Duties of Patentee, Assignment and licence, Restoration of lapsed Patents, Surrender and Revocation of Patents, Infringement, Remedies & Penalties - Patent office and Appellate Board

UNIT – III:
Copyrights: Nature of Copyright - Subject matter of copyright: original literary, dramatic, musical, artistic works; cinematograph films and sound recordings - Registration Procedure, Term of protection, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and licence of copyright - Infringement, Remedies & Penalties – Related Rights - Distinction between related rights and copyrights

UNIT – IV:
Trademarks:
Concept of Trademarks - Different kinds of marks (brand names, logos, signatures, symbols, well known marks, certification marks and service marks) - Non Registrable Trademarks - Registration of Trademarks - Rights of holder and assignment and licensing of marks - Infringement, Remedies & Penalties - Trademarks registry and appellate board

UNIT – V:
Design: meaning and concept of novel and original - Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection
Geographical Indication (GI): meaning, and difference between GI and trademarks - Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection
Plant Variety Protection: meaning and benefit sharing and farmers' rights – Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection
Layout Design Protection: meaning – Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection
Current Contour: India`s New National IP Policy, 2016 – Govt. of India step towards promoting IPR – Govt. Schemes in IPR – Career Opportunities in IP - IPR in current scenario with case studies

TEXTBOOKS:
1. Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management Nithyananda, K V, India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited, 2019
2. Intellectual Property Rights, Neeraj, P., & Khusdeep, D, India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited, 2014
3. Intellectual property right, Deborah, E. Bouchoux, 4th Edition, Cengage learning
REFERENCE:
1. Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Ahuja, V K, India, IN: Lexis Nexis, 2017

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. Intellectual Property Rights – An Overview, Subramanian, N., & Sundararaman, M. Retrieved from http://www.bdu.ac.in/cells/ipr/docs/ipr-eng-ebook.pdf, 2018
2. WIPO Intellectual property Handbook, World Intellectual Property Organisation, Retrieved from https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo_pub_489.pdf, 2004